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**STATE ESEA TITLE I PARTICIPATION  
INFORMATION FOR 1996-97**

**SUMMARY REPORT**

2000

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**    **OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY**  
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INFORMATION FOR 1996-97**

**SUMMARY REPORT**

**Beth Sinclair  
Westat, Rockville, Md**

**Prepared for:  
Office of the Under Secretary  
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education**

**U.S. Department of Education**

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# HIGHLIGHTS OF DATA SUBMITTED ON THE ESEA TITLE I 1996-97 STATE PERFORMANCE REPORTS

## BACKGROUND AND INTRODUCTION

The *State ESEA Title I Participation Summary Report for 1996-97* summarizes data regarding students and schools served, and staffing patterns as reported in Title I performance reports submitted by states. The report addresses both the Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Program (Part A) and the Title I State Agency Program for Neglected or Delinquent (N/D) Children and Youth (Part D). The 1996-97 achievement results are reported separately in *State Education Indicators with A Focus on Title I, 1998*.<sup>1</sup>

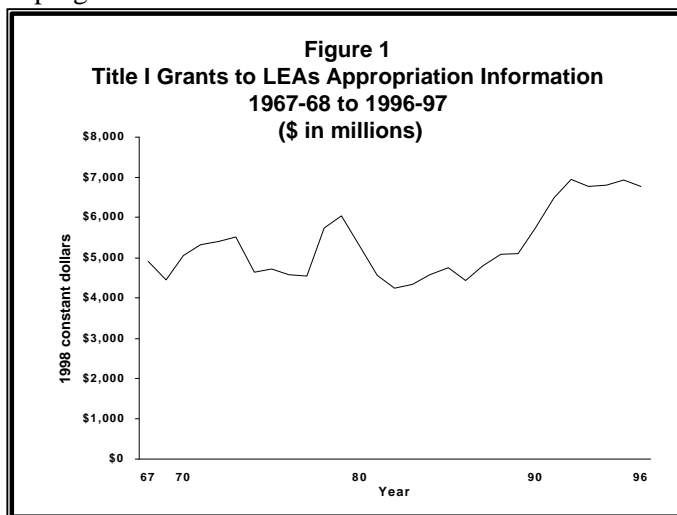
Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) represents the single largest investment in elementary and secondary education by the federal government. This federal aid program was funded in 1996-97 at more than \$7.2 billion and the vast majority of these funds (93 percent) were distributed to school districts under the Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies (LEAs) program. More than 90 percent of districts nationwide receive Title I funding. What is now Title I evolved from landmark legislation, the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, which was the first major piece of legislation enacted as part of President Lyndon Johnson's War on Poverty. Title I of ESEA was the beginning of federal aid to the nation's elementary and secondary schools. Research has shown a high correlation between high poverty and low achievement. The intent of Title I was to provide financial assistance to LEAs serving areas with concentrations of children from low-income families so that the schools could expand and improve their educational programs.<sup>2</sup>

When shown in constant dollars, funding for the Title I Grants to LEAs program has increased since the early 1980s. However, the funding levels reached a peak in 1992 and have leveled off since then. (Figure 1)

The reauthorization of Title I of ESEA in 1994 brought about significant changes in some of the key elements of this program. Specifically, under the reauthorized Title I, services are to be linked to the same rigorous standards that are expected of all children and aligned assessments are to be used to measure students' progress toward these standards. The statute also encourages high-poverty schools to develop

schoolwide approaches to improving student performance. Evidence of these changes is seen in the State Performance Report data, particularly in the increase in the number of schoolwide projects.

This report also presents information on the Title I State Agency Program for Neglected or Delinquent Children and Youth, a program originally enacted in 1967 as part of ESEA. The purpose of this program is to provide financial assistance for compensatory education to state agencies directly responsible for



<sup>1</sup> See Blank, Manise, Braithwaite, and Langesen. (1999). *State Education Indicators with a Focus on Title I*. (Washington, DC: Council of Chief State School Officers and U.S. Department of Education).

<sup>2</sup> Funds are first distributed to counties based primarily on counts of low-income children. The state is then responsible for allocating the funds to local school districts based also on counts of low-income children. At the district level, schools are selected for Title I based on their relative poverty levels. However, within eligible schools, services are delivered on the basis of children's educational, rather than economic, needs.

providing free public education to children in institutions for neglected or delinquent children and juveniles in adult correctional institutions.

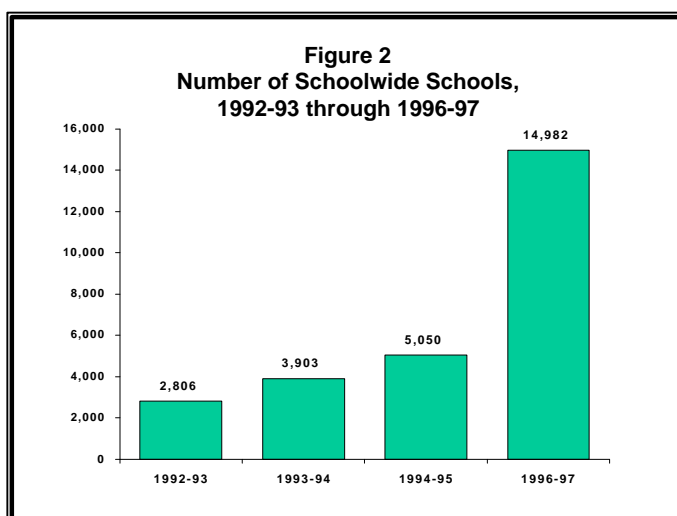
The following sections present data from the 1996-97 Title I State Performance Reports and state-by-state summary tables. Reported data were submitted by the states in 1998, and reviewed, edited, and verified to ensure completeness and accuracy. Despite this, for some items, states were not able to provide complete information and those instances are cited in the summary tables. The U.S. Department of Education is developing procedures to improve the quality of data submitted by states for Title I and other programs.

## **TITLE I SCHOOL AND LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCY INFORMATION**

### **TARGETED ASSISTANCE (TAS) AND SCHOOLWIDE (SWP) SCHOOLS**

The Title I Grants to LEAs program supports services to students in schools under two basic program models. The first, targeted assistance, provides specific students with instructional or support services. Under the schoolwide approach, Title I funds are used to provide services to students throughout the school. In order to qualify as a schoolwide, schools must have at least 50 percent of the students in the school eligible for free- or reduced-price lunch under the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Child Nutrition Programs.

In 1996-97, states reported that more than 45,000 schools participated in the Title I program. Of those, almost 15,000, or one-third, operated schoolwide programs. This number has increased significantly because the eligibility criteria for schoolwide programs was reduced from 75 percent to 50 percent free- or reduced-price lunch. The 1996-97 school year was the first year that schools used the new 50 percent criteria for schoolwide programs. As a result of the increase, the overall number of students served by Title I also increased significantly.<sup>3</sup> (Figures 2 and 3 and Table 1, page 7)



### **SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT**

#### **Schools Identified for Improvement**

States reported that of the 45,000 schools that participated in the Title I program in 1996-97, 7,616 schoolwide and targeted assistance schools (or 16 percent) were identified for improvement. When viewed separately, 20 percent of schoolwide schools and 14 percent of targeted assistance schools were identified for improvement. (Tables 2 and 3, pages 8 and 9)

<sup>3</sup> Title I participation data were not collected for the 1995-96 school year.

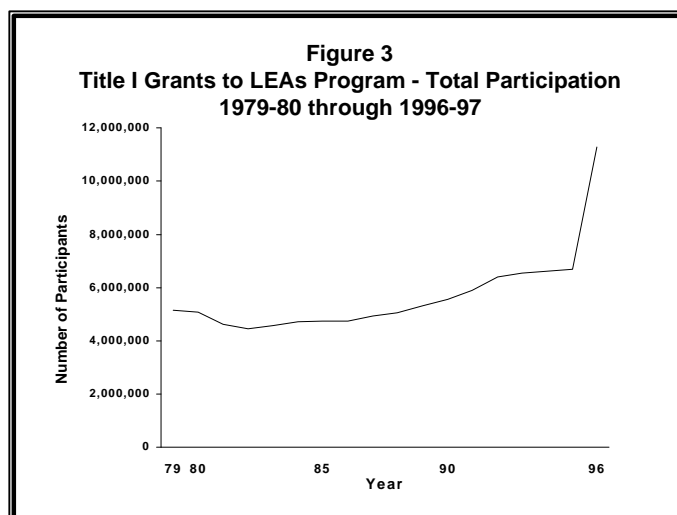
## School Districts Identified for Improvement

In 1996-97, states reported that 13,377 school districts participated in the Title I Grants to LEAs program. Among these districts, 1,470 were identified for improvement based on state-level criteria. This figure represents 11 percent of all Title I school districts. This figure should be interpreted with caution, however, because 10 states did not submit information regarding the number of Title I school districts identified for improvement. (Table 2, page 8)

## TITLE I PARTICIPATION

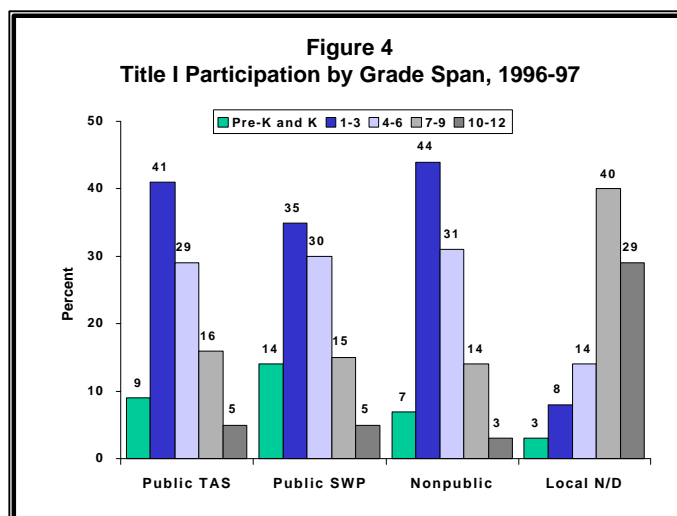
### Overall Participation Patterns

After earlier declines in the number of students participating in Title I (1980-1983), participation has steadily increased. This increase was particularly dramatic recently, due to increases in the number of schoolwide programs. The overall number of Title I participants increased to 11,294,446 in 1996-97. This represents a 70 percent increase over the 1994-95 participation level of 6,671,821 students. (Figure 3 and Tables 4 and 5, pages 10 and 11)



### Grade Level Participation

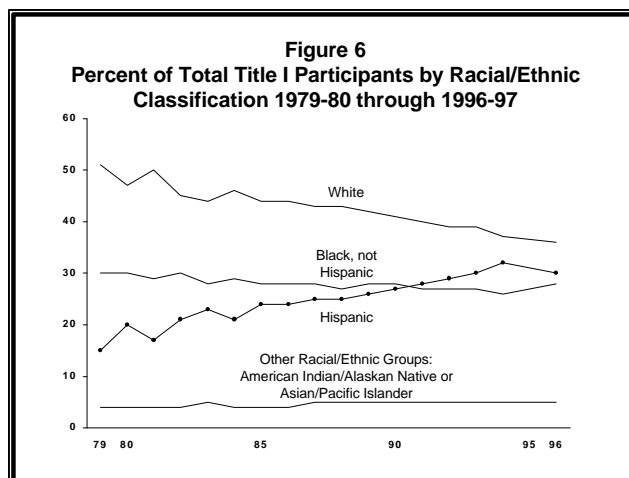
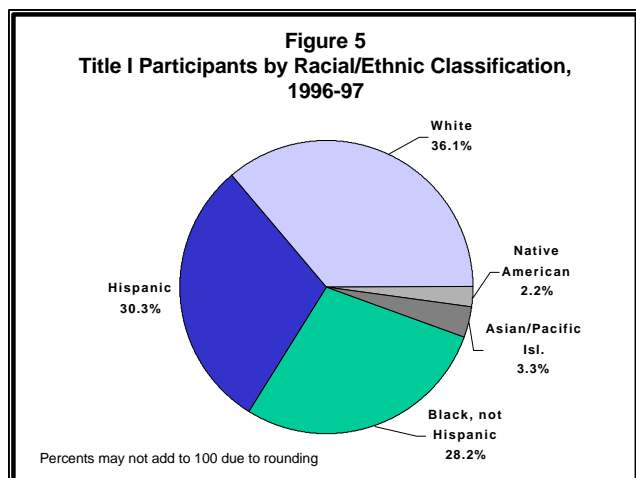
Despite the significant increase in the number of participants in the Title I Grants to LEAs program, the participation by grade level remained virtually unchanged from past years. Both public and nonpublic student participation was concentrated in the elementary grades, and local neglected or delinquent participation was primarily in the secondary grades.<sup>4</sup> The largest concentration of pre-kindergarten and kindergarten students was in public schoolwide schools. (Figure 4 and Table 6, page 12)



<sup>4</sup> The local neglected or delinquent program provides funding for services for children living in local institutions for neglected children. These services are provided by the school district and are to be comparable to the services provided to the students enrolled in the elementary and secondary schools in the district.

## Racial/Ethnic Classification

In 1996-97, 36 percent of Title I participants were non-Hispanic whites and 28 percent were black. Since 1979-80, the percentage of Hispanic Title I participants increased from 15 to 30 percent while the percentage of non-Hispanic white participants decreased from 51 to 36 percent. The percentage of participants from other racial and ethnic groups including Native American and Asian remained virtually unchanged during this period. (Figures 5 and 6, Tables 7 and 8, pages 13 and 14)



## SPECIAL POPULATIONS SERVED BY TITLE I

Title I serves a significant proportion of students with special needs. In 1996-97, **students with disabilities** represented 9 percent of the Title I participants, an increase from 5 percent in 1994-95. Seventeen percent of Title I participants were classified as **students with limited English proficiency**, similar to the overall percentage reported in 1994-95. Two percent of Title I students were identified as having been **homeless** at some time and 3 percent of Title I participants were children of **migratory** workers.

Refer to Tables 9-12, pages 15-18, for state-by-state participation information for these special populations.

## SERVICES SUPPORTED BY TITLE I

### Instructional Services

Virtually all students (98 percent) in TAS schools received reading/language arts services and almost half (47 percent) of the students received instruction in mathematics. Two percent of students in TAS schools received services in science and as did 2 percent in social studies. (Table 13, page 19)

### Other Support Services

As in past years, far fewer students received Title I-supported support services than did instructional services. In 1996-97, 16 percent of students received Title I-supported guidance/counseling/social work, 11 percent received health/dental services, and 7 percent received other support services. (Table 13, page 19)



## Family Literacy Services

Overall, in 1996-97, 50 states and the District of Columbia reported that 1,215 local districts provided Title I-supported family literacy services. However, several states were unable to provide this information and some chose to use the number of Even Start programs as a proxy. (Table 14, page 20)

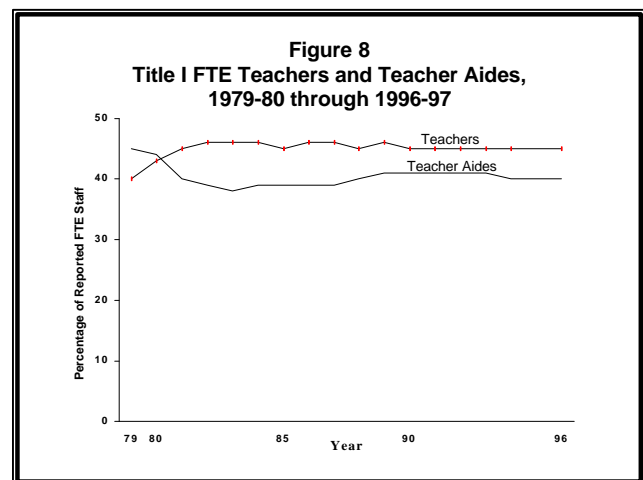
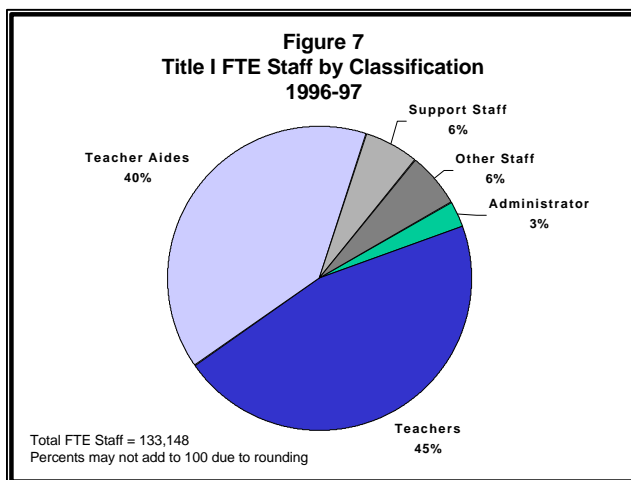
## Extended Time Instructional Programs

In 1996-97, 45 states and the District of Columbia reported that there were 13,688 Title I extended time instructional programs in operation. These programs are typically before- and after-school, as well as summer school programs. (Table 15, page 21)

## TITLE I STAFFING PATTERNS

As part of the revised data collection instrument, states were asked to provide full-time equivalent (FTE) staffing information for targeted assistance schools only. The reasoning behind this change was that in some schoolwide schools, the school would not be able to identify the staff members funded with Title I funds. However, approximately half of the states provided staff information for both targeted assistance and schoolwide schools combined. A column in Table 16 details the information submitted by each state.

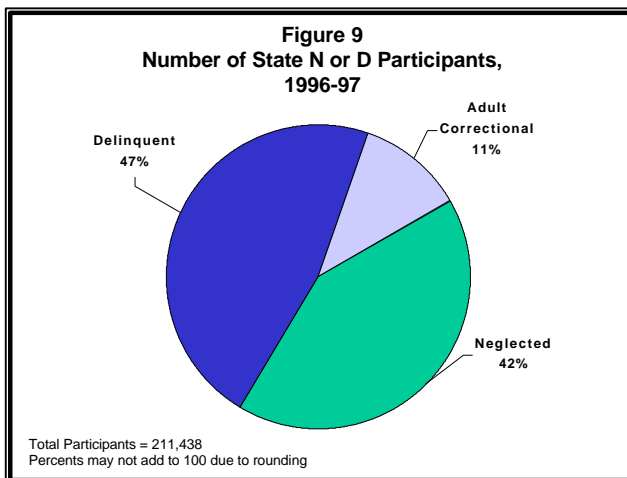
Almost one-half (46 percent) of the staff funded by Title I in 1996-97 were teachers. Teachers and teacher aides constituted 85 percent of the total staff funded by Title I dollars. The distribution of teachers and teacher aides has remained fairly constant since 1981-82. (Figures 7 and 8, Tables 16 and 17, pages 22 and 23)



## INFORMATION ON THE TITLE I STATE AGENCY PROGRAM FOR NEGLECTED OR DELINQUENT CHILDREN AND YOUTH

### PARTICIPATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

Data providers were asked to determine the number of State Neglected (N) or Delinquent (D) participants receiving Title I services through each of three types of institutions<sup>5</sup>: Neglected, Delinquent, and Adult Correctional. In 1996-97, 42 percent of State Agency N or D participants were classified as neglected, 47 percent were classified as delinquent and 11 percent were classified as adult correctional. (Figure 9 and Table 18, page 24)



### INSTITUTION-WIDE PROGRAMS

The reauthorization of 1994 ESEA expanded schoolwide eligibility to institutions and, as a result, many institutions are using Title I State N or D funds to provide services institution-wide to students in state-supported, state-operated institutions, or community day programs. Only institutions serving neglected or delinquent participants are eligible, adult correctional institutions may not use the institution-wide option.

In 1996-97, 49 states and the District of Columbia reported on their use of institution-wide programs. Among these states, 285 (or 25 percent) of the neglected and delinquent institutions provided services to students using the institution-wide option. (Table 19, page 25)

### USE OF TITLE I STATE ADMINISTRATION FUNDS

Starting with the 1996-97 school year, states were asked to report on their use of Title I state administrative funds. The states were asked to break out their administrative funds into three activities:

- basic program operation and compliance monitoring,
- statewide program services such as development of standards and assessments, curriculum development, and program evaluation, and
- technical assistance and other direct support to local educational agencies and schools.

Twenty-four states and the District of Columbia consolidate their administration funds and therefore are not able to provide this information. Among the remaining 26 states, 53 percent of the state administration funds were used for basic program operation. One state did not provide information for this data item. (Table 20, page 26)

<sup>5</sup> The types of institutions providing services to students under this portion of the program are defined as follows: **Neglected** – a residential facility for the care of children who have been committed to the institution due to abandonment, neglect, or death of their parents or guardians. **Delinquent** – a residential facility for the care of children who have been adjudicated to be delinquent or in need of supervision. **Adult Correctional** – a facility in which persons are confined as a result of a conviction for a criminal offense, including persons under 21 years of age.

**Table 1**  
**Number of Targeted Assistance (TAS) and Schoolwide (SWP) Schools, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Number<br/>of Title I<br/>Schools</b> | <b>Total TAS<br/>Schools</b> | <b>Total SWP<br/>Schools</b> | <b>Percent<br/>SWP<br/>Schools</b> |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 789  | 345                          | 444                          | 56                                 |
| Alaska                   | 205  | 144                          | 61                           | 30                                 |
| Arizona                  | 778  | 422                          | 356                          | 46                                 |
| Arkansas                 | 799  | 543                          | 256                          | 32                                 |
| California               | 4,166  | 2,544                        | 1,622                        | 39                                 |
| Colorado                 | 549  | 483                          | 66                           | 12                                 |
| Connecticut              | 398  | 341                          | 57                           | 14                                 |
| Delaware                 | 112  | 109                          | 3                            | 3                                  |
| District of Columbia     | 97   | 13                           | 84                           | 87                                 |
| Florida                  | 916  | 154                          | 762                          | 83                                 |
| Georgia                  | 987  | 660                          | 327                          | 33                                 |
| Hawaii                   | 117  | 53                           | 64                           | 55                                 |
| Idaho**                  | 372**  | 308**                        | 64**                         | 17                                 |
| Illinois                 | 2,305  | 1,788                        | 517                          | 22                                 |
| Indiana                  | 844  | 763                          | 81                           | 10                                 |
| Iowa                     | 799  | 744                          | 55                           | 7                                  |
| Kansas                   | 672  | 534                          | 138                          | 21                                 |
| Kentucky                 | 886  | 365                          | 521                          | 59                                 |
| Louisiana                | 841  | 290                          | 551                          | 66                                 |
| Maine                    | 416  | 378                          | 38                           | 9                                  |
| Maryland                 | 269  | 126                          | 143                          | 53                                 |
| Massachusetts            | 841  | 604                          | 237                          | 28                                 |
| Michigan                 | 1,964  | 1,500                        | 464                          | 24                                 |
| Minnesota                | 887  | 784                          | 103                          | 12                                 |
| Mississippi              | 670  | 224                          | 446                          | 67                                 |
| Missouri**               | 1,255  | 551                          | --                           | --                                 |
| Montana                  | 618  | 535                          | 83                           | 13                                 |
| Nebraska                 | 480  | 435                          | 45                           | 9                                  |
| Nevada                   | 91   | 63                           | 28                           | 31                                 |
| New Hampshire            | 233  | 223                          | 10                           | 4                                  |
| New Jersey               | 1,173  | 1,097                        | 76                           | 6                                  |
| New Mexico               | 487  | 378                          | 109                          | 22                                 |
| New York                 | 2,593  | 2,113                        | 480                          | 19                                 |
| North Carolina           | 974  | 486                          | 488                          | 50                                 |
| North Dakota             | 281  | 265                          | 16                           | 6                                  |
| Ohio                     | 1,789  | 1,446                        | 343                          | 19                                 |
| Oklahoma                 | 1,079  | 581                          | 498                          | 46                                 |
| Oregon                   | 647  | 532                          | 115                          | 18                                 |
| Pennsylvania             | 1,735  | 1,396                        | 339                          | 20                                 |
| Rhode Island             | 138  | 112                          | 26                           | 19                                 |
| South Carolina           | 477  | 139                          | 338                          | 71                                 |
| South Dakota             | 380  | 322                          | 58                           | 15                                 |
| Tennessee                | 738  | 407                          | 331                          | 45                                 |
| Texas                    | 3,923  | 1,071                        | 2,852                        | 73                                 |
| Utah                     | 255  | 184                          | 71                           | 28                                 |
| Vermont                  | 230  | 219                          | 11                           | 5                                  |
| Virginia                 | 699  | 601                          | 98                           | 14                                 |
| Washington               | 905  | 721                          | 184                          | 20                                 |
| West Virginia            | 471  | 287                          | 184                          | 39                                 |
| Wisconsin                | 1,666  | 1,492                        | 174                          | 10                                 |
| Wyoming                  | 127  | 95                           | 32                           | 25                                 |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 173  | 3                            | 170                          | 98                                 |
| Puerto Rico              | 1,358  | 1,086                        | 272                          | 20                                 |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>45,399</b>                                  | <b>30,508</b>                | <b>14,891</b>                | <b>33</b>                          |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Note:** **Missouri** was unable to provide information on the number of schools broken out by TAS and SWP. As a result, no percent SWP calculation is shown for **Missouri** and the overall percent SWP figure shown in this table is deflated.

**Table 2**  
**Participating Title I Local Education Agencies (LEAs) and School Improvement,**  
**by State, 1996-97**

| State                    | LEAs          |                        |                   | Schools                 |                        |                   |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | Total Number  | Number in Improve-ment | % in Improve-ment | Total Number (TAS+ SWP) | Number in Improve-ment | % in Improve-ment |
| Alabama                  | 126           | 23                     | 18                | 789                     | 248                    | 31                |
| Alaska                   | 48            | 0                      | 0                 | 205                     | 24                     | 12                |
| Arizona                  | 321           | 28                     | 9                 | 778                     | 42                     | 5                 |
| Arkansas                 | 312           | 44                     | 14                | 799                     | 101                    | 13                |
| California               | 876           |                        |                   | 4,166                   | 330                    | 8                 |
| Colorado**               | 167           | 1                      | 1                 | 549                     | 15**                   | 3                 |
| Connecticut              | 117           | 10                     | 9                 | 398                     | 95                     | 24                |
| Delaware                 | 21            | 0                      | 0                 | 112                     | 29                     | 26                |
| District of Columbia     | 1             | 1                      | 100               | 97                      | 82                     | 85                |
| Florida                  | 67            | 0                      | 0                 | 916                     | 29                     | 3                 |
| Georgia                  | 180           | 0                      | 0                 | 987                     | 236                    | 24                |
| Hawaii                   | 1             |                        |                   | 117                     | 37                     | 32                |
| Idaho**                  | 110           | 20**                   | 18                | 372                     | 45**                   | 12                |
| Illinois                 | 806           | 14                     | 2                 | 2,305                   | 93                     | 4                 |
| Indiana                  | 285           |                        |                   | 844                     | 242                    | 29                |
| Iowa                     | 379           | 28                     | 7                 | 799                     | 28                     | 4                 |
| Kansas                   | 302           | 65                     | 22                | 672                     | 147                    | 22                |
| Kentucky                 | 175           | 77                     | 44                | 886                     | 356                    | 40                |
| Louisiana                | 66            | 1                      | 2                 | 841                     | 30                     | 4                 |
| Maine                    | 188           | 58                     | 31                | 416                     | 127                    | 31                |
| Maryland                 | 24            | 0                      | 0                 | 269                     | 59                     | 22                |
| Massachusetts            | 247           | 23                     | 9                 | 841                     | 97                     | 12                |
| Michigan                 | 603           | 10                     | 2                 | 1,964                   | 641                    | 33                |
| Minnesota                | 350           | 36                     | 10                | 887                     | 98                     | 11                |
| Mississippi              | 153           | 37                     | 24                | 670                     | 129                    | 19                |
| Missouri**               | 520           | 477                    | 92                | 1,255                   | 551                    | 44                |
| Montana                  | 309           | 35                     | 11                | 618                     | 53                     | 9                 |
| Nebraska                 | 320           | 60                     | 19                | 480                     | 102                    | 21                |
| Nevada                   | 17            | 14                     | 82                | 91                      | 64                     | 70                |
| New Hampshire            | 130           | 0                      | 0                 | 233                     | 1                      | 0                 |
| New Jersey               | 460           | 40                     | 9                 | 1,173                   | 185                    | 16                |
| New Mexico               | 88            | 71                     | 81                | 487                     | 394                    | 81                |
| New York                 | 645           | 61                     | 9                 | 2,593                   | 410                    | 16                |
| North Carolina**         | 117           | 0                      | 0                 | 974                     | 74**                   | 8                 |
| North Dakota             | 207           |                        |                   | 281                     | 16                     | 6                 |
| Ohio                     | 595           |                        |                   | 1,789                   | 680                    | 38                |
| Oklahoma                 | 542           | 38                     | 7                 | 1,079                   | 37                     | 3                 |
| Oregon                   | 179           | 2                      | 1                 | 647                     | 29                     | 4                 |
| Pennsylvania             | 479           | 31                     | 6                 | 1,735                   | 215                    | 12                |
| Rhode Island             | 37            |                        |                   | 138                     | 23                     | 17                |
| South Carolina           | 91            |                        |                   | 477                     | 88                     | 18                |
| South Dakota             | 389           | 10                     | 3                 | 380                     | 10                     | 3                 |
| Tennessee                | 139           | 7                      | 5                 | 738                     | 118                    | 16                |
| Texas                    | 1,010         | 4                      | 0                 | 3,923                   | 40                     | 1                 |
| Utah                     | 40            | 0                      | 0                 | 255                     | 7                      | 3                 |
| Vermont                  | 60            |                        |                   | 230                     | 14                     | 6                 |
| Virginia                 | 133           | 46                     | 35                | 699                     | 152                    | 22                |
| Washington**             | 286           | 93**                   | 33                | 905                     | 176**                  | 19                |
| West Virginia            | 55            | 0                      | 0                 | 471                     | 60                     | 13                |
| Wisconsin                | 388           | 0                      | 0                 | 1,666                   | 139                    | 8                 |
| Wyoming                  | 42            | 5                      | 12                | 127                     | 23                     | 18                |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 173           |                        |                   | 173                     | 160                    | 92                |
| Puerto Rico              | 1             |                        |                   | 1,358                   | 435                    | 32                |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>13,377</b> | <b>1,470</b>           | <b>11</b>         | <b>46,654</b>           | <b>7,616</b>           | <b>16</b>         |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

+ The figure shown here is an estimate.

**Note:** The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. **Ten states** did not submit information regarding the number of LEAs identified for improvement.

**Table 3**  
**Targeted Assistance and Schoolwide Schools in School Improvement, by State, 1996-97**

| State                    | TAS               |                       |           | SWP               |                       |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
|                          | Number of Schools | Number in Improvement | %         | Number of Schools | Number in Improvement | %         |
| Alabama                  | 345               | 23                    | 7         | 444               | 225                   | 51        |
| Alaska                   | 144               | 15                    | 10        | 61                | 9                     | 15        |
| Arizona                  | 422               | 21                    | 5         | 356               | 21                    | 6         |
| Arkansas                 | 543               | 67                    | 12        | 256               | 34                    | 13        |
| California               | 2,544             | 139                   | 5         | 1,622             | 191                   | 12        |
| Colorado**               | 483               | 12**                  | 2         | 66                | 3**                   | 5         |
| Connecticut              | 341               | 58                    | 17        | 57                | 37                    | 65        |
| Delaware                 | 109               | 27                    | 25        | 3                 | 2                     | 67        |
| District of Columbia     | 13                |                       |           | 84                | 82                    | 98        |
| Florida                  | 154               | 0                     | 0         | 762               | 29                    | 4         |
| Georgia                  | 660               | 138                   | 21        | 327               | 98                    | 30        |
| Hawaii                   | 53                | 11                    | 21        | 64                | 26                    | 41        |
| Idaho**                  | 308**             | 45**                  | 15        | 64**              | 0                     | 0         |
| Illinois                 | 1,788             | 23                    | 1         | 517               | 70                    | 14        |
| Indiana                  | 763               | 211                   | 28        | 81                | 31                    | 38        |
| Iowa                     | 744               | 8                     | 1         | 55                | 20                    | 36        |
| Kansas                   | 534               | 110                   | 21        | 138               | 37                    | 27        |
| Kentucky                 | 365               | 166                   | 45        | 521               | 190                   | 36        |
| Louisiana                | 290               | 10                    | 3         | 551               | 20                    | 4         |
| Maine                    | 378               | 109                   | 29        | 38                | 18                    | 47        |
| Maryland                 | 126               | 15                    | 12        | 143               | 44                    | 31        |
| Massachusetts            | 604               | 46                    | 8         | 237               | 51                    | 22        |
| Michigan**               | 1,500             | 630**                 | 42        | 464               | 11                    | 2         |
| Minnesota                | 784               | 69                    | 9         | 103               | 29                    | 28        |
| Mississippi              | 224               | 18                    | 8         | 446               | 111                   | 25        |
| Missouri**               | 1,255             | 551                   | 4         | --                | --                    | --        |
| Montana                  | 535               | 22                    | 4         | 83                | 31                    | 37        |
| Nebraska                 | 435               | 97                    | 22        | 45                | 5                     | 11        |
| Nevada                   | 63                | 47                    | 75        | 28                | 17                    | 61        |
| New Hampshire            | 223               | 1                     | 0         | 10                | 0                     | 0         |
| New Jersey               | 1,097             | 125                   | 11        | 76                | 60                    | 79        |
| New Mexico               | 378               | 313                   | 83        | 109               | 81                    | 74        |
| New York                 | 2,113             | 226                   | 11        | 480               | 184                   | 38        |
| North Carolina           | 486               | 20                    | 4         | 488               | 54                    | 11        |
| North Dakota**           | 265               | 9**                   | 3         | 16                | 7**                   | 44        |
| Ohio                     | 1,446             | 443                   | 31        | 343               | 237                   | 69        |
| Oklahoma                 | 581               | 6                     | 1         | 498               | 31                    | 6         |
| Oregon                   | 532               | 22                    | 4         | 115               | 7                     | 6         |
| Pennsylvania             | 1,396             | 43                    | 3         | 339               | 172                   | 51        |
| Rhode Island             | 112               | 23                    | 21        | 26                |                       |           |
| South Carolina           | 139               | 9                     | 6         | 338               | 79                    | 23        |
| South Dakota             | 322               | 10                    | 3         | 58                |                       |           |
| Tennessee                | 407               | 29                    | 7         | 331               | 89                    | 27        |
| Texas                    | 1,071             | 6                     | 1         | 2,852             | 34                    | 1         |
| Utah                     | 184               | 5                     | 3         | 71                | 2                     | 3         |
| Vermont                  | 219               | 14                    | 6         | 11                | 0                     | 0         |
| Virginia                 | 601               | 96                    | 16        | 98                | 56                    | 57        |
| Washington**             | 721               | 120**                 | 17        | 184               | 56**                  | 30        |
| West Virginia            | 287               | 31                    | 11        | 184               | 29                    | 16        |
| Wisconsin                | 1,492             | 20                    | 1         | 174               | 119                   | 68        |
| Wyoming                  | 95                | 15                    | 16        | 32                | 8                     | 25        |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 3                 | 3                     | 100       | 170               | 157                   | 92        |
| Puerto Rico              | 1,086             | 315                   | 29        | 272               | 120                   | 44        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>31,763</b>     | <b>4,592</b>          | <b>14</b> | <b>14,891</b>     | <b>3,024</b>          | <b>20</b> |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Note:** The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. The **District of Columbia** was unable to provide the number of targeted assistance schools identified for improvement and **South Dakota** was unable to provide the number of schoolwide schools identified for improvement. Two states (**Missouri** and **Rhode Island**) were unable to provide information on the number of schools broken out by TAS and SWP. All schools in these states are shown under TAS and, as a result, the overall percent TAS in improvement figure shown in this table is inflated.

**Table 4**  
**Number and Percent of Title I Public, Private, and Local Neglected or Delinquent (N or D)**  
**Participants, by State, 1996-97**

| State                    | Public<br>TAS    | %         | Public<br>SWP    | %         | Private        | %        | Local<br>N or D | %        | Total             |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|
| Alabama                  | 45,007           | 19        | 191,652          | 80        | 505            | *        | 1,185           | *        | 238,349           |
| Alaska                   | 6,109            | 34        | 11,504           | 64        | 7              | *        | 268             | 1        | 17,888            |
| Arizona                  | 41,857           | 20        | 165,812          | 79        | 1,978          | 1        | 1,431           | 1        | 211,078           |
| Arkansas                 | 54,149           | 39        | 82,976           | 60        | 624            | *        | 288             | *        | 138,037           |
| California               | 895,873          | 43        | 1,144,621        | 56        | 20,771         | 1        |                 |          | 2,061,265         |
| Colorado                 | 33,960           | 52        | 29,871           | 46        | 368            | 1        | 840             | 1        | 65,039            |
| Connecticut              | 27,983           | 46        | 30,086           | 50        | 1,191          | 2        | 1,456           | 2        | 60,716            |
| Delaware                 | 8,630            | 78        | 1,723            | 16        | 752            | 7        | 0               | *        | 11,105            |
| District of Columbia     | 7,863            | 17        | 37,600           | 80        | 1,745          | 4        | 85              | *        | 47,293            |
| Florida                  | 22,331           | 4         | 539,099          | 95        | 2,386          | *        | 1,637           | *        | 565,453           |
| Georgia                  | 81,900           | 31        | 183,466          | 69        | 289            | *        | 1,199           | *        | 266,854           |
| Hawaii                   | 6,588            | 14        | 41,301           | 86        | 45             | *        | 0               | *        | 47,934            |
| Idaho                    | 36,533           | 99        |                  |           | 70             | *        | 131             | *        | 36,734            |
| Illinois                 | 117,979          | 32        | 233,520          | 64        | 11,139         | 3        | 1,988           | 1        | 364,626           |
| Indiana                  | 65,158           | 64        | 33,099           | 33        | 1,507          | 1        | 1,753           | 2        | 101,517           |
| Iowa                     | 32,549           | 54        | 24,024           | 40        | 1,806          | 3        | 1,466           | 2        | 59,845            |
| Kansas                   | 24,124           | 33        | 45,678           | 62        | 1,260          | 2        | 2,339           | 3        | 73,401            |
| Kentucky                 | 44,562           | 18        | 203,269          | 81        | 1,480          | 1        | 1,894           | 1        | 251,205           |
| Louisiana                | 25,424           | 8         | 283,969          | 86        | 5,973          | 2        | 14,550          | 4        | 329,916           |
| Maine                    | 18,304           | 83        | 3,528            | 16        | 120            | 1        | 53              | *        | 22,005            |
| Maryland                 | 18,342           | 16        | 93,039           | 81        | 1,336          | 1        | 1,503           | 1        | 114,220           |
| Massachusetts            | 41,241           | 27        | 109,315          | 70        | 3,888          | 3        | 1,014           | 1        | 155,458           |
| Michigan**               | 107,300          | 43        | 140,000          | 56        | 2,700          | 1        |                 |          | 250,000**         |
| Minnesota                | 64,944           | 56        | 46,021           | 39        | 3,829          | 3        | 1,809           | 2        | 116,603           |
| Mississippi              | 25,840           | 9         | 251,506          | 90        | 2,025          | 1        | 726             | *        | 280,097           |
| Missouri                 | 153,408          | 97        |                  |           | 3,698          | 2        | 1,748           | 1        | 158,854           |
| Montana                  | 24,127           | 74        | 7,969            | 24        | 352            | 1        | 272             | 1        | 32,720            |
| Nebraska                 | 19,188           | 52        | 15,248           | 41        | 1,301          | 4        | 1,311           | 4        | 37,048            |
| Nevada                   | 11,890           | 45        | 13,153           | 50        | 68             | *        | 1,152           | 4        | 26,263            |
| New Hampshire            | 10,855           | 81        | 2,264            | 17        | 116            | 1        | 126             | 1        | 13,361            |
| New Jersey               | 103,493          | 70        | 35,966           | 24        | 6,974          | 5        | 1,391           | 1        | 147,824           |
| New Mexico               | 33,978           | 45        | 39,846           | 53        | 953            | 1        | 1,090           | 1        | 75,867            |
| New York                 | 294,456          | 43        | 349,381          | 51        | 27,655         | 4        | 9,409           | 1        | 680,901           |
| North Carolina           | 40,023           | 16        | 211,148          | 84        | 594            | *        | 408             | *        | 252,173           |
| North Dakota             | 15,916           | 97        |                  |           | 513            | 3        | 57              | *        | 16,486            |
| Ohio                     | 112,830          | 41        | 155,731          | 56        | 7,027          | 3        | 2,863           | 1        | 278,451           |
| Oklahoma                 | 52,386           | 28        | 134,692          | 72        | 246            | *        | 391             | *        | 187,715           |
| Oregon                   | 42,958           | 47        | 47,004           | 51        | 800            | 1        | 1,267           | 1        | 92,029            |
| Pennsylvania             | 121,475          | 34        | 210,284          | 59        | 18,324         | 5        | 3,570           | 1        | 353,653           |
| Rhode Island             | 14,531           | 91        |                  |           | 1,420          | 9        | 78              | *        | 16,029            |
| South Carolina           | 11,655           | 5         | 201,242          | 94        | 141            | *        | 672             | *        | 213,710           |
| South Dakota             | 12,875           | 61        | 7,884            | 37        | 295            | 1        | 30              | *        | 21,084            |
| Tennessee                | 43,860           | 22        | 150,112          | 76        | 290            | *        | 4,350           | 2        | 198,612           |
| Texas                    | 92,432           | 6         | 1,541,537        | 94        | 6,795          | *        | 4,725           | *        | 1,645,489         |
| Utah                     | 25,713           | 51        | 24,980           | 49        | 158            | *        | 0               | *        | 50,851            |
| Vermont+                 | 8,436            | 67        | 3,881            | 31        | 247            | 2        | 0               | *        | 12,564            |
| Virginia                 | 44,267           | 46        | 48,795           | 51        | 576            | 1        | 2,642           | 3        | 96,280            |
| Washington               | 57,540           | 38        | 92,761           | 61        | 887            | 1        | 621             | *        | 151,809           |
| West Virginia            | 22,162           | 31        | 47,696           | 68        | 276            | *        | 308             | *        | 70,442            |
| Wisconsin                | 75,046           | 48        | 77,641           | 50        | 3,322          | 2        | 129             | *        | 156,138           |
| Wyoming                  | 6,117            | 45        | 7,110            | 53        | 143            | 1        | 82              | 1        | 13,452            |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 320              | 1         | 46,941           | 99        | 0              | *        | 0               | *        | 47,261            |
| Puerto Rico              | 214,135          | 59        | 129,817          | 36        | 16,625         | 5        | 412             | *        | 360,989           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>3,520,622</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>7,529,762</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>167,590</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>76,719</b>   | <b>1</b> | <b>11,294,673</b> |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The figures shown for this state are estimates.

+ The 1997-98 private school figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Note:** Percents (across) may not add to 100 due to rounding.

Four states (**Idaho, Missouri, North Dakota, and Rhode Island**) were unable to provide public participation figures broken out between TAS and SWP. All of their participants are reported under TAS and therefore the total TAS figure does include some SWP students.

**Table 5**  
**Title I Participation, Public, Nonpublic, Local Neglected or Delinquent (N or D),**  
**and Total – 1979-80 to 1996-97**

| Year     | Public     |  | %<br>Diff | Private    |  | %<br>Diff | Local N or D | %<br>Diff | Total      | %<br>Diff |
|----------|------------|--|-----------|------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1979-80  | 4,973,708  |  |           | 189,114    |  |           |              |           | 5,162,822  |           |
| 1980-81  | 4,862,308  |  | -2        | 213,499    |  | 13        |              |           | 5,075,807  | -2        |
| 1981-82  | 4,434,447  |  | -9        | 184,084    |  | -14       |              |           | 4,618,531  | -9        |
| 1982-83  | 4,270,424  |  | -4        | 177,210    |  | -4        |              |           | 4,447,634  | -4        |
| 1983-84  | 4,381,975  |  | 3         | 190,660    |  | 8         |              |           | 4,572,635  | 3         |
| 1984-85  | 4,528,177  |  | 3         | 184,532    |  | -3        |              |           | 4,712,709  | 3         |
| 1985-86  | 4,611,948  |  | 2         | 127,922    |  | -31       |              |           | 4,739,870  | 1         |
| 1986-87  | 4,594,761  |  | *         | 137,900    |  | 8         |              |           | 4,732,661  | *         |
| 1987-88  | 4,808,030  |  | 5         | 136,618    |  | -1        |              |           | 4,944,648  | 4         |
| 1988-89  | 4,777,643  |  | --        | 137,656    |  | --        | 131,574      |           | 5,046,873  | 2         |
| 1989-90  | 5,014,617  |  | 5         | 151,948    |  | 10        | 161,255      | 23        | 5,327,820  | 6         |
| 1990-91  | 5,252,141  |  | 5         | 157,360    |  | 4         | 138,069      | -14       | 5,547,570  | 4         |
| 1991-92  | 5,594,718  |  | 7         | 163,329    |  | 4         | 145,572      | 5         | 5,903,619  | 6         |
| 1992-93  | 6,042,849  |  | 8         | 171,239    |  | 5         | 182,398      | 25        | 6,396,486  | 8         |
| 1993-94  | 6,198,095  |  | 3         | 177,243    |  | 4         | 178,942      | -2        | 6,554,280  | 2         |
| 1994-95  | 6,392,372  |  | 3         | 172,982    |  | -2        | 106,467      | -41       | 6,671,821  | 2         |
| 1995-96+ |            |  |           |            |  |           |              |           |            |           |
|          | Public TAS |  |           | Public SWP |  |           |              |           |            |           |
| 1996-97  | 3,520,622  |  |           | 7,529,762  |  | -3        | 76,719       | -28       | 11,294,673 | 70        |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

+ No State Performance Report information was collected for the 1995-96 school year.

**Table 6**  
**Title I Participants by Grade Span, Targeted Assistance (TAS), Schoolwide (SWP),**  
**Private, Local Neglected or Delinquent (N or D), and Total, 1996-97**

| <b>Public TAS</b>   | <b>Number</b>     | <b>Percent</b> |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Pre-K               | 48,354            | 1              |
| Kindergarten        | 276,840           | 8              |
| Grades 1-3          | 1,405,066         | 41             |
| Grades 4-6          | 989,203           | 29             |
| Grades 7-9          | 545,396           | 16             |
| Grades 10-12        | 167,103           | 5              |
| Ungraded            | 20,751            | 1              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>3,452,713</b>  | <b>100</b>     |
| <b>Public SWP</b>   |                   |                |
| Pre-K               | 214,596           | 3              |
| Kindergarten        | 817,709           | 11             |
| Grades 1-3          | 2,574,690         | 35             |
| Grades 4-6          | 2,226,005         | 30             |
| Grades 7-9          | 1,102,495         | 15             |
| Grades 10-12        | 398,655           | 5              |
| Ungraded            | 67,240            | 1              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>7,401,390</b>  | <b>100</b>     |
| <b>Private</b>      |                   |                |
| Pre-K               | 558               | *              |
| Kindergarten        | 8,930             | 7              |
| Grades 1-3          | 56,346            | 44             |
| Grades 4-6          | 39,747            | 31             |
| Grades 7-9          | 17,342            | 14             |
| Grades 10-12        | 3,599             | 7              |
| Ungraded            | 160               | 0              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>126,682</b>    | <b>100</b>     |
| <b>Local N or D</b> |                   |                |
| Pre-K               | 633               | 1              |
| Kindergarten        | 1,383             | 2              |
| Grades 1-3          | 5,369             | 7              |
| Grades 4-6          | 9,685             | 13             |
| Grades 7-9          | 28,356            | 37             |
| Grades 10-12        | 20,440            | 27             |
| Ungraded            | 4,636             | 6              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>70,502</b>     | <b>100</b>     |
| <b>Total</b>        |                   |                |
| Pre-K               | 264,141           | 2              |
| Kindergarten        | 1,104,862         | 10             |
| Grades 1-3          | 4,041,471         | 37             |
| Grades 4-6          | 3,264,640         | 30             |
| Grades 7-9          | 1,693,589         | 15             |
| Grades 10-12        | 589,797           | 5              |
| Ungraded            | 92,787            | 1              |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>11,051,287</b> | <b>100</b>     |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

**Note:** The figures shown above do not include data submitted by three states (**Nebraska, Massachusetts, and Vermont**) because the information submitted by these states was not broken out by grade.



**Table 7**  
**Number and Percent of Title I Targeted Assistance (TAS) and Schoolwide (SWP)**  
**Participation by Racial or Ethnic Classification and State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Black, Not<br/>Hispanic</b> | <b>%</b>  | <b>Hispanic</b>  | <b>%</b>  | <b>White</b>     | <b>%</b>  | <b>Other**</b> | <b>%</b> | <b>Total</b>      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-------------------|
| Alabama                  | 138,851                        | 59        | 1,894            | 1         | 92,686           | 39        | 3,228          | 1        | 236,659           |
| Alaska                   | 1,549                          | 9         | 664              | 4         | 5,417            | 30        | 10,258         | 57       | 17,888            |
| Arizona                  |                                |           |                  |           |                  |           |                |          |                   |
| Arkansas                 | 53,969                         | 39        | 2,796            | 2         | 79,103           | 58        | 1,257          | 1        | 137,125           |
| California               | 244,485                        | 12        | 1,179,790        | 59        | 351,425          | 18        | 207,336        | 10       | 1,983,036         |
| Colorado                 | 5,727                          | 9         | 29,706           | 46        | 27,252           | 42        | 2,354          | 4        | 65,039            |
| Connecticut              | 18,210                         | 31        | 21,579           | 37        | 16,917           | 29        | 1,363          | 2        | 58,069            |
| Delaware                 | 3,908                          | 38        | 582              | 6         | 5,727            | 55        | 136            | 1        | 10,353            |
| District of Columbia     | 40,391                         | 90        | 3,923            | 9         | 136              | *         | 538            | 1        | 44,988            |
| Florida                  | 230,284                        | 41        | 107,588          | 19        | 214,341          | 38        | 9,217          | 2        | 561,430           |
| Georgia                  | 172,230                        | 64        | 9,025            | 3         | 82,109           | 31        | 3,831          | 1        | 267,195           |
| Hawaii                   | 1,129                          | 3         | 1,132            | 3         | 5,774            | 14        | 32,265         | 80       | 40,300            |
| Idaho                    | 239                            | 1         | 8,658            | 24        | 26,775           | 73        | 961            | 3        | 36,633            |
| Illinois                 | 181,860                        | 52        | 69,406           | 20        | 95,722           | 27        | 4,511          | 1        | 351,499           |
| Indiana                  | 26,681                         | 27        | 4,769            | 5         | 65,071           | 66        | 2,110          | 2        | 98,631            |
| Iowa                     | 3,762                          | 7         | 2,764            | 5         | 48,441           | 86        | 1,611          | 3        | 56,578            |
| Kansas                   | 9,500                          | 14        | 14,953           | 21        | 42,581           | 61        | 2,768          | 4        | 69,802            |
| Kentucky                 | 30,904                         | 13        | 1,415            | 1         | 208,284          | 85        | 3,925          | 2        | 244,528           |
| Louisiana                | 204,620                        | 65        | 2,779            | 1         | 104,067          | 33        | 5,498          | 2        | 316,964           |
| Maine                    | 220                            | 1         | 88               | *         | 21,404           | 97        | 293            | 1        | 22,005            |
| Maryland                 | 72,700                         | 65        | 6,908            | 6         | 29,005           | 26        | 2,486          | 2        | 111,099           |
| Massachusetts            | 29,434                         | 20        | 47,552           | 32        | 62,995           | 42        | 10,575         | 7        | 150,556           |
| Michigan                 | 82,100                         | 33        | 14,200           | 6         | 151,400          | 61        | 2,300          | 1        | 250,000           |
| Minnesota                | 16,756                         | 15        | 7,801            | 7         | 71,393           | 64        | 14,804         | 13       | 110,754           |
| Mississippi              | 184,701                        | 67        | 926              | *         | 90,219           | 33        | 1,500          | 1        | 277,346           |
| Missouri                 | 25,179                         | 8         | 4,017            | 1         | 264,429          | 88        | 8,166          | 3        | 301,791           |
| Montana                  | 234                            | 1         | 834              | 3         | 21,686           | 68        | 9,342          | 29       | 32,096            |
| Nebraska                 | 5,916                          | 17        | 4,090            | 12        | 22,433           | 65        | 1,997          | 6        | 34,436            |
| Nevada                   | 4,213                          | 17        | 10,289           | 41        | 8,726            | 35        | 1,815          | 7        | 25,043            |
| New Hampshire            | 486                            | 4         | 259              | 2         | 12,427           | 93        | 189            | 1        | 13,361            |
| New Jersey               | 56,229                         | 38        | 42,720           | 29        | 44,241           | 30        | 4,634          | 3        | 147,824           |
| New Mexico               | 1,862                          | 2         | 42,977           | 57        | 15,493           | 20        | 15,418         | 20       | 75,750            |
| New York                 | 227,658                        | 35        | 221,390          | 34        | 154,774          | 24        | 40,015         | 6        | 643,837           |
| North Carolina           | 121,715                        | 48        | 8,470            | 3         | 109,099          | 43        | 11,887         | 5        | 251,171           |
| North Dakota             | 157                            | 1         | 290              | 2         | 12,304           | 75        | 3,678          | 22       | 16,429            |
| Ohio                     | 102,655                        | 37        | 8,706            | 3         | 161,805          | 58        | 5,285          | 2        | 278,451           |
| Oklahoma                 | 30,612                         | 16        | 10,354           | 6         | 107,124          | 58        | 38,009         | 20       | 186,099           |
| Oregon                   | 4,837                          | 5         | 14,257           | 16        | 62,419           | 69        | 8,449          | 9        | 89,962            |
| Pennsylvania             | 141,980                        | 43        | 32,226           | 10        | 149,760          | 45        | 7,793          | 2        | 331,759           |
| Rhode Island             | 2,821                          | 18        | 4,073            | 25        | 6,902            | 43        | 2,233          | 14       | 16,029            |
| South Carolina           | 129,398                        | 61        | 2,128            | 1         | 79,770           | 37        | 1,601          | 1        | 212,897           |
| South Dakota             | 215                            | 1         | 303              | 1         | 12,562           | 60        | 8,004          | 38       | 21,084            |
| Tennessee                | 83,552                         | 42        | 1,817            | 1         | 111,963          | 56        | 1,132          | 1        | 198,464           |
| Texas                    | 266,575                        | 16        | 956,076          | 59        | 390,539          | 24        | 20,779         | 1        | 1,633,969         |
| Utah                     | 990                            | 2         | 9,752            | 19        | 34,447           | 68        | 5,662          | 11       | 50,851            |
| Vermont                  | 119                            | 1         | 73               | 1         | 11,852           | 96        | 273            | 2        | 12,317            |
| Virginia                 | 55,195                         | 59        | 2,247            | 2         | 35,121           | 38        | 1,075          | 1        | 93,638            |
| Washington               | 12,498                         | 8         | 36,727           | 25        | 83,620           | 56        | 16,944         | 11       | 149,789           |
| West Virginia            | 149                            | *         | 3,797            | 5         | 65,690           | 94        | 222            | *        | 69,858            |
| Wisconsin                | 61,544                         | 41        | 11,743           | 8         | 67,290           | 45        | 10,170         | 7        | 150,747           |
| Wyoming                  | 185                            | 2         | 1,244            | 11        | 9,490            | 82        | 646            | 6        | 11,565            |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 0                              | *         | 0                | *         | 0                | *         | 47,261         | 100      | 47,261            |
| Puerto Rico              | 0                              | *         | 343,952          | 100       | 0                | *         | 0              | *        | 343,952           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>3,091,184</b>               | <b>28</b> | <b>3,315,709</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>3,954,210</b> | <b>36</b> | <b>597,804</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>10,958,907</b> |

\*\* The category of "Other" includes participants classified as Native American and as Asian.

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

+The figures shown here are an estimate.

**Notes:** Percents (across) may not add to 100 due to rounding. The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. **Arizona** was unable to provide information for this data item.

**Table 8**  
**Number and Percent of Title I Participants by Racial or Ethnic Classification,**  
**1979-80 through 1996-97**

| <b>Year</b> | <b>Native<br/>American/<br/>Asian/<br/>Other</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> | <b>Black,<br/>Not<br/>Hispanic</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> | <b>Hispanic</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> | <b>White,<br/>Not<br/>Hispanic</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> | <b>Total<br/>Racial/<br/>Ethnic</b> |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1979-80     | 173,685  | 4                           | 1,371,304                          | 30                          | 702,940         | 15                          | 2,324,433                          | 51                          | 4,572,362                           |
| 1980-81     | 186,120  | 4                           | 1,299,725                          | 30                          | 859,108         | 20                          | 2,049,795                          | 47                          | 4,394,748                           |
| 1981-82     | 131,789  | 4                           | 1,002,116                          | 29                          | 582,408         | 17                          | 1,699,030                          | 50                          | 3,415,343                           |
| 1982-83     | 138,721  | 4                           | 1,040,510                          | 30                          | 730,699         | 21                          | 1,558,123                          | 45                          | 3,468,023                           |
| 1983-84     | 188,138  | 5                           | 1,122,407                          | 28                          | 924,517         | 23                          | 1,747,691                          | 44                          | 3,982,753                           |
| 1984-85     | 174,870  | 4                           | 1,252,817                          | 29                          | 898,994         | 21                          | 1,962,436                          | 46                          | 4,289,117                           |
| 1985-86     | 192,984  | 4                           | 1,319,907                          | 28                          | 1,106,902       | 24                          | 2,089,988                          | 44                          | 4,709,781                           |
| 1986-87     | 199,585  | 4                           | 1,301,106                          | 28                          | 1,144,865       | 24                          | 2,054,588                          | 44                          | 4,700,114                           |
| 1987-88     | 226,491  | 5                           | 1,367,197                          | 28                          | 1,231,874       | 25                          | 2,121,428                          | 43                          | 4,946,990                           |
| 1988-89     | 227,938  | 5                           | 1,368,893                          | 27                          | 1,275,526       | 25                          | 2,165,591                          | 43                          | 5,037,948                           |
| 1989-90     | 244,177  | 5                           | 1,445,326                          | 28                          | 1,359,025       | 26                          | 2,162,953                          | 42                          | 5,211,481                           |
| 1990-91     | 256,746  | 5                           | 1,487,977                          | 28                          | 1,439,549       | 27                          | 2,183,894                          | 41                          | 5,368,166                           |
| 1991-92     | 288,353  | 5                           | 1,590,927                          | 27                          | 1,608,146       | 28                          | 2,316,446                          | 40                          | 5,803,872                           |
| 1992-93     | 314,162  | 5                           | 1,682,765                          | 27                          | 1,823,057       | 29                          | 2,412,572                          | 39                          | 6,232,556                           |
| 1993-94     | 300,640  | 5                           | 1,705,518                          | 27                          | 1,923,354       | 30                          | 2,464,649                          | 39                          | 6,394,161                           |
| 1994-95     | 312,665  | 5                           | 1,712,631                          | 26                          | 2,103,346       | 32                          | 2,466,949                          | 37                          | 6,596,287                           |
| 1995-96*    |  |                             |                                    |                             |                 |                             |                                    |                             |                                     |
| 1996-97     | 597,804  | 5                           | 3,091,184                          | 28                          | 3,315,709       | 30                          | 3,954,210                          | 36                          | 10,958,907                          |

\*No State Performance Report information was collected for the 1995-96 school year.

**Table 9**  
**Number and Percent of Total Public Targeted Assistance (TAS) and Schoolwide (SWP)**  
**Title I Participants with Disabilities, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Public SWP<br/>and TAS<br/>Participants</b> | <b>Total Students<br/>with Disabilities<br/>(TAS + SWP)</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> |
|--------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 236,659  | 25,184  | 11                          |
| Alaska                   | 17,613   | 2,850   | 16                          |
| Arizona                  | 207,669  | 22,076  | 11                          |
| Arkansas                 | 137,125  | 9,743   | 7                           |
| California               | 2,040,494  | 133,886   | 7                           |
| Colorado                 | 63,831   | 5,501   | 9                           |
| Connecticut              | 58,069   | 6,781   | 12                          |
| Delaware                 | 10,353   | 1,241   | 12                          |
| District of Columbia     | 45,463   | 1,871   | 4                           |
| Florida                  | 561,430  | 118,628   | 21                          |
| Georgia                  | 265,366  | 11,449  | 4                           |
| Hawaii                   | 47,889   | 3,336   | 7                           |
| Idaho                    | 36,533   | 3,451   | 9                           |
| Illinois                 | 351,499  | 30,768  | 9                           |
| Indiana                  | 98,257   | 15,914  | 16                          |
| Iowa                     | 56,573   | 2,175   | 4                           |
| Kansas                   | 69,802   | 5,788   | 8                           |
| Kentucky                 | 247,831  | 28,556  | 12                          |
| Louisiana                | 309,393  | 24,377  | 8                           |
| Maine                    | 21,832   | 1,560   | 7                           |
| Maryland                 | 111,381  | 4,015   | 4                           |
| Massachusetts            | 150,556  | 22,869  | 15                          |
| Michigan**               | 247,300  | 10,000**  | 4                           |
| Minnesota                | 110,965  | 12,288  | 11                          |
| Mississippi              | 277,346  | 18,867  | 7                           |
| Missouri                 | 153,408  | 10,836  | 7                           |
| Montana                  | 32,096   | 2,343   | 7                           |
| Nebraska                 | 34,436   | 4,272   | 12                          |
| Nevada                   | 25,043   | 3,037   | 12                          |
| New Hampshire            | 13,119   | 1,168   | 9                           |
| New Jersey               | 139,459  | 3,197   | 2                           |
| New Mexico               | 73,824   | 5,636   | 8                           |
| New York                 | 643,837  | 58,554  | 9                           |
| North Carolina           | 251,171  | 32,726  | 13                          |
| North Dakota             | 15,916   | 821   | 5                           |
| Ohio                     | 268,561  | 13,238  | 5                           |
| Oklahoma                 | 187,078  | 18,139  | 10                          |
| Oregon                   | 89,962   | 10,746  | 12                          |
| Pennsylvania             | 331,759  | 23,472  | 7                           |
| Rhode Island             | 14,531   | 1,373   | 9                           |
| South Carolina           | 212,897  | 24,389  | 11                          |
| South Dakota             | 20,759   | 1,579   | 8                           |
| Tennessee                | 193,972  | 25,296  | 13                          |
| Texas                    | 1,633,969  | 172,510   | 11                          |
| Utah                     | 50,693   | 5,829   | 11                          |
| Vermont                  | 12,317   | 1,332   | 11                          |
| Virginia                 | 93,062   | 5,417   | 6                           |
| Washington               | 150,301  | 14,381  | 10                          |
| West Virginia            | 69,858   | 6,976   | 10                          |
| Wisconsin                | 152,687  | 12,241  | 8                           |
| Wyoming                  | 13,227   | 1,124   | 8                           |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 47,261   | 7,305   | 15                          |
| Puerto Rico              | 343,952  | 14,443  | 4                           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>11,050,384</b>                                    | <b>1,005,554</b>  | <b>9</b>                    |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The figure shown here is an estimate.

**Note:** The total number of students shown in this table is taken from the by-grade figures reported by the states. In this table, the figures for TAS and SWP are combined, as a number of states were unable to provide this information separately.

**Table 10**  
**Number and Percent of Total Title I Participants with Limited**  
**English Proficiency, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Title I<br/>Participants<br/>(TAS + SWP + Private<br/>+ Local N or D)</b> | <b>Total Title I Students<br/>with Limited English<br/>Proficiency</b> | <b>Percent of Total</b> |
|--------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 238,349  | 1,540  | 1                       |
| Alaska                   | 17,888   | 5,107  | 29                      |
| Arizona                  | 211,078  | 73,915   | 35                      |
| Arkansas                 |  |  |                         |
| California               | 2,061,265  | 861,610  | 42                      |
| Colorado                 | 65,039   | 10,119   | 16                      |
| Connecticut              | 60,716   | 8,041  | 13                      |
| Delaware                 | 11,105   | 1,725  | 16                      |
| District of Columbia**   | 47,293   | 2,808**  | 6                       |
| Florida                  | 565,453  | 71,140   | 13                      |
| Georgia                  | 266,854  | 14,334   | 5                       |
| Hawaii                   | 47,934   | 3,960  | 8                       |
| Idaho                    | 36,734   | 11,267   | 31                      |
| Illinois                 | 364,626  | 23,592   | 6                       |
| Indiana                  | 101,517  | 1,808  | 2                       |
| Iowa                     | 59,845   | 389  | 1                       |
| Kansas                   | 73,401   | 11,631   | 16                      |
| Kentucky**               | 251,205  | 1,425**  | 1                       |
| Louisiana                | 329,916  | 2,016  | 1                       |
| Maine**                  | 22,005   | 179**  | 1                       |
| Maryland                 | 114,220  | 3,979  | 3                       |
| Massachusetts            | 155,458  | 30,857   | 20                      |
| Michigan**               | 250,000  | 22,675**   | 9                       |
| Minnesota                | 116,603  | 11,057   | 9                       |
| Mississippi              | 280,097  | 568  | *                       |
| Missouri                 | 158,854  | 719  | *                       |
| Montana                  | 32,720   | 2,033  | 6                       |
| Nebraska                 | 37,048   | 1,817  | 5                       |
| Nevada                   | 26,263   | 7,150  | 27                      |
| New Hampshire            |  |  |                         |
| New Jersey               | 147,824  | 13,785   | 9                       |
| New Mexico               | 75,867   | 20,036   | 26                      |
| New York                 | 680,901  | 94,461   | 14                      |
| North Carolina           | 252,173  | 7,725  | 3                       |
| North Dakota             | 16,486   | 401  | 2                       |
| Ohio                     | 278,451  | 3,100  | 1                       |
| Oklahoma                 | 187,715  | 8,417  | 4                       |
| Oregon                   | 92,029   | 6,323  | 7                       |
| Pennsylvania             | 353,653  | 10,586   | 3                       |
| Rhode Island             | 16,029   | 3,283  | 20                      |
| South Carolina           | 213,710  | 737  | *                       |
| South Dakota             |  |  |                         |
| Tennessee                | 198,612  | 2,048  | 1                       |
| Texas                    | 1,645,489  | 359,720  | 22                      |
| Utah                     | 50,851   | 8,976  | 18                      |
| Vermont                  |  |  |                         |
| Virginia                 | 96,280   | 24,899   | 26                      |
| Washington               | 151,809  | 22,601   | 15                      |
| West Virginia            | 70,442   | 63   | *                       |
| Wisconsin                | 156,138  | 7,569  | 5                       |
| Wyoming                  | 13,452   | 1,628  | 12                      |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 47,261   | 26,759   | 57                      |
| Puerto Rico              | 360,989  | 103,832  | 29                      |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>11,109,647</b>  | <b>1,914,410</b>   | <b>17</b>               |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Notes:** Four states (**Arkansas, New Hampshire, South Dakota, and Vermont**) were unable to provide information for this data item. The total number of Title I participants does not include participants from these states. In some states, the counts of limited English proficient students may include Private and Local Neglected or Delinquent (N or D) students.

**Table 11**  
**Number of Homeless Children Participating in Title I, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Title I<br/>Participants<br/>(TAS + SWP + Private<br/>+ Local N or D)</b> | <b>Number of<br/>Homeless<br/>Children</b> | <b>Percent of<br/>Total</b> |
|--------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 238,349  | 2,631                                      | 1                           |
| Alaska                   | 17,888   | 1,081                                      | 6                           |
| Arizona                  | 211,078  | 3,271                                      | 2                           |
| Arkansas                 | 138,037  | 1,480                                      | 1                           |
| California               | 2,061,265  | 138,000                                    | 7                           |
| Colorado**               | 65,039   | 1,127**                                    | 2                           |
| Connecticut              | 60,716   | 1,282                                      | 2                           |
| Delaware                 | 11,105   | 876  | 8                           |
| District of Columbia     | 47,293   | 291  | 1                           |
| Florida                  | 565,453  | 2,694                                      | *                           |
| Georgia                  | 266,854  | 329  | *                           |
| Hawaii                   | 47,934   | 373  | 1                           |
| Idaho                    | 36,734   | 386  | 1                           |
| Illinois                 | 364,626  | 5,916                                      | 2                           |
| Indiana                  | 101,517  | 350  | *                           |
| Iowa                     | 59,845   | 1,178                                      | 2                           |
| Kansas                   | 73,401   | 945  | 1                           |
| Kentucky                 | 251,205  | 1,308                                      | 1                           |
| Louisiana                | 329,916  | 9,028                                      | 3                           |
| Maine                    | 22,005   | 37   | *                           |
| Maryland                 | 114,220  | 159  | *                           |
| Massachusetts            | 155,458  | 1,107                                      | 1                           |
| Michigan**               | 250,000  | 2,476**                                    | 1                           |
| Minnesota                | 116,603  | 7,544                                      | 6                           |
| Mississippi              | 280,097  | 4,400                                      | 2                           |
| Missouri                 | 158,854  | 396  | *                           |
| Montana                  | 32,720   | 103  | *                           |
| Nebraska                 | 37,048   | 464  | 1                           |
| Nevada                   | 26,263   | 1,171                                      | 4                           |
| New Hampshire            | 13,361   | 64   | *                           |
| New Jersey               | 147,824  | 754  | 1                           |
| New Mexico               | 75,867   | 1,592                                      | 2                           |
| New York                 | 680,901  | 1,508                                      | *                           |
| North Carolina           | 252,173  | 191  | *                           |
| North Dakota             | 16,486   | 0  | *                           |
| Ohio                     | 278,451  | 84   | *                           |
| Oklahoma                 | 187,715  | 440  | *                           |
| Oregon                   | 92,029   | 4,506                                      | 5                           |
| Pennsylvania             | 353,653  | 1,215                                      | *                           |
| Rhode Island             | 16,029   | 26   | *                           |
| South Carolina           | 213,710  | 763  | *                           |
| South Dakota             | 21,084   | 189  | 1                           |
| Tennessee                | 198,612  | 393  | *                           |
| Texas                    | 1,645,489  | 5,777                                      | *                           |
| Utah                     | 50,851   | 1,524                                      | 3                           |
| Vermont                  | 12,317   | 31   | *                           |
| Virginia                 | 96,280   | 315  | *                           |
| Washington               |  |  |                             |
| West Virginia            | 70,442   | 207  | *                           |
| Wisconsin                | 156,138  | 282  | *                           |
| Wyoming                  | 13,452   | 13   | *                           |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 47,261   | 328  | 1                           |
| Puerto Rico              | 360,989  | 2,691                                      | 1                           |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>11,142,637</b>  | <b>213,296</b>                             | <b>2</b>                    |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Notes:** The total number of children shown is taken from the by-grade figures reported by the states. In this table the figures include Targeted Assistance (TAS), Schoolwide (SWP), Private and Local Neglected or Delinquent (N or D) students, as Homeless participants are not just TAS and SWP. The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states.

**Washington** was unable to provide information for this data item. The total number of Title I participants shown here does not include participants from this state.

**Table 12**  
**Number and Percent of Total Public Targeted Assistance (TAS) and Schoolwide (SWP)**  
**Title I Participants Classified as Migrant, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Public Participants</b> | <b>Number of Migrant Students</b> | <b>Percent of Total</b> |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 236,659                          | 2,635                             | 1                       |
| Alaska                   | 17,613                           | 3,916                             | 22                      |
| Arizona                  | 207,669                          | 10,597                            | 5                       |
| Arkansas                 | 137,125                          | 2,651                             | 2                       |
| California               | 2,040,494                        | 82,952                            | 4                       |
| Colorado                 | 63,831                           | 1,243                             | 2                       |
| Connecticut              | 58,069                           | 1,517                             | 3                       |
| Delaware                 | 10,353                           | 301                               | 3                       |
| District of Columbia     | 45,463                           | 437                               | 1                       |
| Florida                  | 561,430                          | 20,169                            | 4                       |
| Georgia                  | 265,366                          | 7,486                             | 3                       |
| Hawaii                   | 47,889                           | NA                                | --                      |
| Idaho                    | 36,533                           | 3,212                             | 9                       |
| Illinois                 | 351,499                          | 42,293                            | 12                      |
| Indiana                  | 98,257                           | 352                               | *                       |
| Iowa                     | 56,573                           | 269                               | *                       |
| Kansas                   | 69,802                           | 4,101                             | 6                       |
| Kentucky                 | 247,831                          | 7,780                             | 3                       |
| Louisiana                | 309,393                          | 1,442                             | *                       |
| Maine                    | 21,832                           | 1,031                             | 5                       |
| Maryland                 | 111,381                          | 3,979                             | 4                       |
| Massachusetts            | 150,556                          | 1,178                             | 1                       |
| Michigan**               | 247,300                          | 3,614**                           | 1                       |
| Minnesota                | 110,965                          | 1,346                             | 1                       |
| Mississippi              | 277,346                          | 1,526                             | 1                       |
| Missouri                 | 153,408                          | 822                               | 1                       |
| Montana                  | 32,096                           | 62                                | *                       |
| Nebraska                 | 34,436                           | 815                               | 2                       |
| Nevada                   | 25,043                           | 204                               | 1                       |
| New Hampshire            | 13,119                           | 13                                | *                       |
| New Jersey               | 139,459                          | 183                               | *                       |
| New Mexico               | 73,824                           | 1,403                             | 2                       |
| New York                 | 643,837                          | 1,721                             | *                       |
| North Carolina           | 251,171                          | 4,283                             | 2                       |
| North Dakota             |                                  |                                   |                         |
| Ohio                     | 268,561                          | 52                                | *                       |
| Oklahoma                 | 187,078                          | 1,203                             | 1                       |
| Oregon                   | 89,962                           | 6,292                             | 7                       |
| Pennsylvania             | 331,759                          | 687                               | *                       |
| Rhode Island             | 14,531                           | 90                                | 1                       |
| South Carolina           | 212,897                          | 396                               | *                       |
| South Dakota             | 20,759                           | 154                               | 1                       |
| Tennessee                | 193,972                          | 227                               | *                       |
| Texas                    | 1,633,969                        | 55,918                            | 3                       |
| Utah                     | 50,693                           | 571                               | 1                       |
| Vermont                  | 12,317                           | 65                                | 1                       |
| Virginia                 | 93,062                           | 105                               | *                       |
| Washington               | 150,301                          | 10,560                            | 7                       |
| West Virginia            | 69,858                           | 45                                | *                       |
| Wisconsin                | 152,687                          | 229                               | *                       |
| Wyoming                  | 13,227                           | 66                                | *                       |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs |                                  |                                   |                         |
| Puerto Rico              | 343,952                          | 15,236                            | 4                       |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>10,987,207</b>                | <b>307,429</b>                    | <b>3</b>                |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Notes:** The total number of children shown in this table is taken from the by-grade figures reported by the states. In this table, the figures for TAS and SWP are combined, as a number of states were unable to provide this information separately. The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. The **Bureau of Indian Affairs** and **North Dakota** were unable to provide information for this data item and therefore the total number of public participants does not include their public participants.

**Table 13**  
**Total Public TAS Title I Participants by Service Area, 1996-97**

|  | Number           | Percent of all<br>Public TAS<br>Title I Participants<br>Served |
|--|------------------|--|
| <b>Instructional Services</b>                              |                  |  |
| Reading / Language Arts                                    | 3,310,449        | 98   |
| Mathematics  | 1,607,580        | 47   |
| Science  | 61,720           | 2  |
| Social Studies   | 64,009           | 2  |
| Other Instructional Services*                              | 305,822          | 9  |
| <b>Total Instructional Services<br/>(Duplicated Count)</b> | <b>5,349,580</b> |  |
| <b>Supporting Services</b>                                 |                  |  |
| Guidance / Counseling / Social Work                        | 555,617          | 16   |
| Health / Dental  | 358,469          | 11   |
| Other Supporting Services**                                | 251,499          | 7  |
| <b>Total Supporting Services<br/>(Duplicated Count)</b>    | <b>1,165,585</b> |  |
| <b>Unduplicated Public TAS<br/>Participant Count</b>       | <b>3,386,333</b> |  |

\* Other instructional services include preschool/early childhood, tutoring, basic skills, readiness, English as a Second Language (ESL)/bilingual, arts/recreational/living, practical living, technology, and Spanish, among others.

\*\* Other supporting services include transportation, nutrition, speech therapy, clothing, media, field trips, home visit, job prep, physical education, and nurse, among others.

**Table 14**  
**Number and Percent of LEAs Providing Family Literacy Services, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total Number of Title I LEAs</b> | <b>Number of LEAs Providing Family Literacy Services</b> | <b>Percent of Total</b> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 126                                 | 13   | 10                      |
| Alaska                   | 48                                  | 5+   | 10                      |
| Arizona                  | 321                                 | 22   | 7                       |
| Arkansas                 | 312                                 | 32   | 10                      |
| California               | 876                                 | 56   | 6                       |
| Colorado                 | 167                                 | 16   | 10                      |
| Connecticut              | 117                                 | 4  | 3                       |
| Delaware                 | 21                                  | 0  | *                       |
| District of Columbia     | 1                                   | 1  | 100                     |
| Florida                  | 67                                  | 28   | 42                      |
| Georgia                  | 180                                 | 5  | 3                       |
| Hawaii                   | 1                                   | 1  | 100                     |
| Idaho                    | 110                                 | 22   | 20                      |
| Illinois                 |                                     |  |                         |
| Indiana                  | 285                                 | 23   | 8                       |
| Iowa                     | 379                                 | 6  | 2                       |
| Kansas                   | 302                                 | 7  | 2                       |
| Kentucky                 | 175                                 | 66   | 38                      |
| Louisiana                | 66                                  | 17   | 26                      |
| Maine                    | 188                                 | 4  | 2                       |
| Maryland                 | 24                                  | 4  | 17                      |
| Massachusetts            | 247                                 | 43   | 17                      |
| Michigan**               | 603                                 | 146**  | 24                      |
| Minnesota+               | 350                                 | 5+   | 1                       |
| Mississippi              | 153                                 | 12   | 8                       |
| Missouri                 | 520                                 | 9  | 2                       |
| Montana                  | 309                                 | 13   | 4                       |
| Nebraska                 | 320                                 | 2  | 1                       |
| Nevada                   | 17                                  | 4  | 24                      |
| New Hampshire            | 130                                 | 2  | 2                       |
| New Jersey               |                                     |  |                         |
| New Mexico               | 88                                  | 7  | 8                       |
| New York                 | 645                                 | 56   | 9                       |
| North Carolina           | 117                                 | 112  | 96                      |
| North Dakota+            | 207                                 | 6+   | 3                       |
| Ohio                     | 595                                 | 28   | 5                       |
| Oklahoma                 | 542                                 | 12   | 2                       |
| Oregon                   | 179                                 | 25   | 14                      |
| Pennsylvania             | 479                                 | 8  | 2                       |
| Rhode Island             | 37                                  | 9  | 24                      |
| South Carolina           | 91                                  | 35   | 38                      |
| South Dakota             | 389                                 | 0  | *                       |
| Tennessee+               | 139                                 | 19+  | 14                      |
| Texas                    | 1,010                               | 132  | 13                      |
| Utah                     | 40                                  | 8  | 20                      |
| Vermont                  | 60                                  | 47   | 78                      |
| Virginia                 | 133                                 | 10   | 8                       |
| Washington               | 286                                 | 30   | 10                      |
| West Virginia            | 55                                  | 9  | 16                      |
| Wisconsin                | 388                                 | 5  | 1                       |
| Wyoming                  | 42                                  | 3  | 7                       |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 173                                 | 85   | 49                      |
| Puerto Rico              | 1                                   | 1  | 100                     |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>12,111</b>                       | <b>1,215</b>   | <b>10</b>               |

\* Less than 0.5 percent.

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

+ The number of Even Start programs is used here as a proxy for Family Literacy Services.

**Note:** The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. **Illinois** and **New Jersey** were unable to provide information for this data item. The total number of LEAs does not include the LEAs in those states.



**Table 15**  
**Number of Extended Time Instructional Programs in Operation, by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Number of Title I<br/>Extended Time<br/>Programs</b> |
|--------------------------|---|
| Alabama                  | 302   |
| Alaska                   | 67  |
| Arizona                  | 487   |
| Arkansas                 | 292   |
| California               |   |
| Colorado                 | 118   |
| Connecticut              | 40  |
| Delaware                 | 5   |
| District of Columbia     | 5   |
| Florida                  |   |
| Georgia                  | 178   |
| Hawaii                   | 25  |
| Idaho                    | 120   |
| Illinois                 |   |
| Indiana                  | 616   |
| Iowa                     | 36  |
| Kansas                   | 315   |
| Kentucky                 | 0   |
| Louisiana                | 3   |
| Maine                    | 122   |
| Maryland                 |   |
| Massachusetts            | 211   |
| Michigan**               | 529**   |
| Minnesota                | 505   |
| Mississippi              | 245   |
| Missouri                 |   |
| Montana                  | 153   |
| Nebraska                 | 22  |
| Nevada                   | 22  |
| New Hampshire            | 113   |
| New Jersey               |   |
| New Mexico               | 29  |
| New York                 | 1,149   |
| North Carolina           | 126   |
| North Dakota             | 59  |
| Ohio                     | 443   |
| Oklahoma                 | 92  |
| Oregon                   | 446   |
| Pennsylvania             | 532   |
| Rhode Island             | 10  |
| South Carolina           | 194   |
| South Dakota             | 436   |
| Tennessee                | 267   |
| Texas                    | 3,935   |
| Utah                     | 111   |
| Vermont                  | 54  |
| Virginia                 | 242   |
| Washington               | 45  |
| West Virginia            | 365   |
| Wisconsin                | 219   |
| Wyoming                  | 70  |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | 140   |
| Puerto Rico              | 193   |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>13,688</b>   |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Note:** The total shown here does not reflect data from all states. Six states (**California, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Missouri, and New Jersey**) were unable to provide information for this data item.

**Table 16**  
**Title I-Funded Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Staff, by State, 1996-97**

| State                    | Data Includes Information for: | Adminis-trators | Teachers      | Teacher Aides | Support Staff | Other Staff  | Total          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| Alabama                  | TAS                            | 39              | 570           | 589           | 56            | 41           | 1,294          |
| Alaska                   | TAS                            | 4               | 68            | 179           | 28            | 0            | 279            |
| Arizona                  |                                |                 |               |               |               |              |                |
| Arkansas                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 100             | 847           | 1,871         | 77            | 64           | 2,960          |
| California               | TAS/SWP Combined               | 374             | 2,791         | 11,170        | 1,907         | 1,661        | 17,902         |
| Colorado                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 36              | 1,082         | 596           | 19            | 12           | 1,746          |
| Connecticut              | TAS                            | 16              | 355           | 440           | 34            | 76           | 921            |
| Delaware                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 13              | 98            | 189           | 13            | 19           | 332            |
| District of Columbia     | TAS                            | 0               | 7             | 12            | 1             | 2            | 22             |
| Florida                  | TAS/SWP Combined               | 104             | 3,005         | 2,853         | 503           | 217          | 6,682          |
| Georgia                  | TAS/SWP Combined               | 126             | 2,335         | 1,298         | 236           | 358          | 4,353          |
| Hawaii                   | TAS                            | 0               | 53            | 131           | 0             | 4            | 188            |
| Idaho                    | TAS                            | 21              | 217           | 491           | 7             | 27           | 762            |
| Illinois                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 355             | 6,511         | 2,055         | 168           | 628          | 9,717          |
| Indiana                  | TAS                            | 66              | 1,016         | 2,573         | 260           | 95           | 4,010          |
| Iowa                     | TAS/SWP Combined               | 0               | 1,098         | 163           | 31            | 0            | 1,293          |
| Kansas                   | TAS                            | 50              | 1,569         | 638           | 63            | 43           | 2,363          |
| Kentucky                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 113             | 1,969         | 2,465         | 139           | 103          | 4,790          |
| Louisiana                | TAS/SWP Combined               | 145             | 1,554         | 2,767         | 375           | 233          | 5,074          |
| Maine                    | TAS                            | 95              | 302           | 669           | 8             | 14           | 1,087          |
| Maryland                 | TAS/SWP Combined               | 18              | 350           | 571           | 35            | 260          | 1,234          |
| Massachusetts            | TAS                            | 65              | 1,037         | 481           | 76            | 59           | 1,718          |
| Michigan**               | TAS                            | 113             | 1,233         | 2,910         | 243           | 147          | 4,646**        |
| Minnesota                | TAS/SWP Combined               | 47              | 510           | 1,681         | 27            | 35           | 2,300          |
| Mississippi              | TAS                            | 27              | 297           | 447           | 40            | 33           | 843            |
| Missouri                 | TAS                            | 31              | 1,872         | 1,070         | 26            | 89           | 3,087          |
| Montana                  | TAS                            | 13              | 411           | 352           | 26            | 12           | 814            |
| Nebraska                 | TAS                            | 31              | 388           | 211           | 27            | 18           | 676            |
| Nevada                   | TAS                            | 1               | 132           | 94            | 0             | 1            | 228            |
| New Hampshire            | TAS/SWP Combined               | 22              | 202           | 281           | 21            | 27           | 553            |
| New Jersey               | TAS                            | 98              | 2,118         | 617           | 93            | 124          | 3,051          |
| New Mexico               | TAS/SWP Combined               | 24              | 789           | 874           | 59            | 56           | 1,802          |
| New York                 | TAS                            | 142             | 5,276         | 2,377         | 350           | 358          | 8,504          |
| North Carolina           | TAS                            | 44              | 1,319         | 629           | 33            | 47           | 2,071          |
| North Dakota             | TAS/SWP Combined               | 18              | 324           | 318           | 0             | 0            | 660            |
| Ohio                     | TAS/SWP Combined               | 111             | 4,045         | 1,153         | 141           | 101          | 5,552          |
| Oklahoma                 |                                |                 |               |               |               |              |                |
| Oregon                   | TAS/SWP Combined               | 32              | 596           | 872           | 56            | 56           | 1,611          |
| Pennsylvania             | TAS                            | 91              | 2,275         | 1,096         | 69            | 221          | 3,752          |
| Rhode Island             | TAS/SWP Combined               | 9               | 197           | 209           | 10            | 173          | 597            |
| South Carolina           | TAS                            | 26              | 189           | 205           | 26            | 14           | 460            |
| South Dakota             | TAS/SWP Combined               | 6               | 368           | 242           | 4             | 21           | 642            |
| Tennessee                | TAS/SWP Combined               | 125             | 728           | 711           | 33            | 174          | 1,771          |
| Texas                    | TAS                            | 40              | 1,377         | 1,367         | 104           | 126          | 3,014          |
| Utah                     | TAS/SWP Combined               | 22              | 176           | 980           | 36            | 0            | 1,213          |
| Vermont                  | TAS/SWP Combined               | 16              | 194           | 200           | 4             | 5            | 420            |
| Virginia                 | TAS                            | 77              | 1,294         | 632           | 42            | 78           | 2,122          |
| Washington               | TAS/SWP Combined               | 39              | 768           | 24            | 1,199         | 65           | 2,095          |
| West Virginia            | TAS                            | 117             | 617           | 155           | 21            | 25           | 935            |
| Wisconsin                | TAS                            | 25              | 1,036         | 449           | 34            | 41           | 1,585          |
| Wyoming                  | TAS                            | 9               | 156           | 184           | 9             | 7            | 364            |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | TAS                            | 1               | 7             | 9             | 1             | 1            | 18             |
| Puerto Rico              | TAS/SWP Combined               | 527             | 5,526         | 164           | 1,038         | 1,779        | 9,034          |
| <b>Total</b>             |                                | <b>3,626</b>    | <b>61,253</b> | <b>52,715</b> | <b>7,803</b>  | <b>7,752</b> | <b>133,149</b> |

\* The figures in this column include the FTE staff reported by the states in all 5 staffing categories: Administrators, Teachers, Teacher Aides, Support Staff, and Other.

Other staff include clerical, parent coordinator/liaison, bus driver, truant officer, health coordinator, and secretary.

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Note:** The totals shown here do not reflect data from all states. **Arizona** and **Oklahoma** were unable to provide information for this data item.

**Table 17**  
**Title I Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Teachers and Teacher Aides -- 1979-80 through 1996-97**

|             | <b>Teachers</b> |                               | <b>Teacher Aides</b> |                               |                              |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Year</b> | <b>Number</b>   | <b>Percent of Total Staff</b> | <b>Number</b>        | <b>Percent of Total Staff</b> | <b>Number of Total Staff</b> |
| 1979-80     | 77,782          | 40                            | 86,826               | 45                            | 194,403                      |
| 1980-81     | 80,078          | 43                            | 80,938               | 44                            | 185,925                      |
| 1981-82     | 74,786          | 45                            | 67,536               | 40                            | 167,748                      |
| 1982-83     | 68,590          | 46                            | 58,093               | 39                            | 149,220                      |
| 1983-84     | 68,627          | 46                            | 57,479               | 38                            | 150,277                      |
| 1984-85     | 72,797          | 46                            | 61,380               | 39                            | 158,967                      |
| 1985-86     | 69,014          | 45                            | 59,058               | 39                            | 151,936                      |
| 1986-87     | 64,143          | 46                            | 55,530               | 39                            | 140,691                      |
| 1987-88     | 65,668          | 46                            | 56,078               | 39                            | 143,675                      |
| 1988-89     | 68,149          | 45                            | 60,544               | 40                            | 150,816                      |
| 1989-90     | 68,554          | 46                            | 61,282               | 41                            | 149,275                      |
| 1990-91     | 71,109          | 45                            | 65,232               | 41                            | 158,270                      |
| 1991-92     | 77,344          | 45                            | 69,806               | 41                            | 171,830                      |
| 1992-93     | 82,294          | 45                            | 74,342               | 41                            | 182,496                      |
| 1993-94     | 85,565          | 45                            | 77,811               | 41                            | 192,165                      |
| 1994-95     | 85,288          | 45                            | 77,811               | 40                            | 189,528                      |
| 1995-96*    |                 |                               |                      |                               |                              |
| 1996-97**   | 61,253          | 45                            | 52,715               | 40                            | 133,148                      |

\* No State Performance Report information was collected for the 1995-96 school year.

\*\* The information shown for 1996-97 is nearly equally divided between those states which submitted information for Targeted Assistance (TAS) schools only and those which submitted information for TAS and Schoolwide (SWP) combined.

**Table 18**  
**Number of Neglected, Delinquent, and Adult Correctional**  
**Title I Participants, by State, 1996-97**

| State                    | Neglected     | Delinquent    | Adult Correctional | Total          |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Alabama**                | 0             | 3,130         | 762                | 3,892**        |
| Alaska                   |               | 288+          | 29                 | 317            |
| Arizona                  | 0             | 11,413        | 1,646              | 13,059         |
| Arkansas                 | 0             | 273           | 319                | 592            |
| California               | 71,671        | 34,115        |                    | 105,786        |
| Colorado                 |               | 226           |                    | 226            |
| Connecticut              | 164           | 621           | 1,241              | 2,026          |
| Delaware                 | 0             | 286           | 258                | 544            |
| District of Columbia     | 85            | 793           | 1,850              | 2,728          |
| Florida                  | 0             | 288           | 2,931              | 3,219          |
| Georgia                  | 0             | 1,350         | 380                | 1,730          |
| Hawaii                   | 0             | 153           | 117                | 270            |
| Idaho                    | 131           | 370           | 79                 | 580            |
| Illinois                 | 1,988         | 1,976         | 932                | 4,896          |
| Indiana                  | 164           | 1,633         | 0                  | 1,797          |
| Iowa                     | 67            | 102           | 239                | 408            |
| Kansas                   | 444           | 792           | 103                | 1,339          |
| Kentucky                 | 55            | 2,224         | 352                | 2,631          |
| Louisiana                | 0             | 1,817         | 0                  | 1,817          |
| Maine                    | 0             | 181           | 41                 | 222            |
| Maryland                 | 0             | 1,429         | 514                | 1,943          |
| Massachusetts            | 1,014         | 536           | 132                | 1,682          |
| Michigan**               | 1,130         | 915           | 250                | 2,295**        |
| Minnesota                |               |               |                    | 0              |
| Mississippi              | 474           | 551           | 328                | 1,353          |
| Missouri                 | 1,632         | 789           | 710                | 3,131          |
| Montana                  | 0             | 198           | 54                 | 252            |
| Nebraska                 | 153           | 1,155         | 173                | 1,481          |
| Nevada                   | 0             | 342           | 0                  | 342            |
| New Hampshire            | 92            | 793           | 0                  | 885            |
| New Jersey               | 0             | 745           | 697                | 1,442          |
| New Mexico               | 36            | 1,831         | 116                | 1,983          |
| New York                 | 6,757         | 8,133         | 1,500              | 16,390         |
| North Carolina           | 0             | 515           | 1,493              | 2,008          |
| North Dakota             | 0             | 140           | 0                  | 140            |
| Ohio                     |               | 2,224         | 1,758              | 3,982          |
| Oklahoma                 | 445           | 248           | 387                | 1,080          |
| Oregon                   | 870           | 1,225         | 136                | 2,231          |
| Pennsylvania             | 336           | 709           | 434                | 1,479          |
| Rhode Island             | 111           | 418           | 350                | 879            |
| South Carolina           | 83            | 584           | 851                | 1,518          |
| South Dakota             | 266           | 772           | 196                | 1,234          |
| Tennessee                | 147           | 565           | 268                | 980            |
| Texas                    | 0             | 3,215         | 559                | 3,774          |
| Utah                     | 82            | 589           | 81                 | 752            |
| Vermont                  | 115           | 15            | 88                 | 218            |
| Virginia                 |               | 2,396         | 505                | 2,901          |
| Washington               | 0             | 1,701         | 512                | 2,213          |
| West Virginia            | 0             | 871           | 0                  | 871            |
| Wisconsin                | 0             | 1,864         | 426                | 2,290          |
| Wyoming                  | 0             | 324           | 0                  | 324            |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | NA            | NA            | NA                 | --             |
| Puerto Rico              | 0             | 944           | 362                | 1,306          |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>88,512</b> | <b>98,767</b> | <b>24,159</b>      | <b>211,438</b> |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

+ The figure shown under delinquent actually represents neglected (N) and delinquent (D) participants combined.

**Note:** The national figures for this portion of the program should be viewed with caution, as participants in **California** account for more than 50 percent of state N or D participants. Additionally, year-to-year trends tend to be a reflection of trends in **California**, rather than a reflection of trends in the nation as a whole.

**Table 19**

**Number of Institutions by State Participating in the State Agency Neglected (N) or  
Delinquent (D) Program and the Number Operating Institution-Wide Programs,  
by State, 1996-97**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Neglected<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Delinquent<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>Total<br/>N and D<br/>Institutions</b> | <b>N and D<br/>Institution-<br/>Wide</b> | <b>Percent<br/>Institution-<br/>Wide</b> | <b>Adult<br/>Correct-<br/>ional</b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Alabama**                | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1**                                       | 1  | 100.0%                                   | 6**                                 |
| Alaska                   |                                   | 5                                  | 5   | 3  | 60.0%                                    | 1                                   |
| Arizona                  | 0                                 | 18                                 | 18  | 17                                       | 94.4%                                    | 12                                  |
| Arkansas                 | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 4  | 400.0%                                   | 3                                   |
| California               | 176                               | 53                                 | 229                                       | 163                                      | 71.2%                                    |                                     |
| Colorado                 |                                   | 3                                  | 3   | 0  | 0%                                       |                                     |
| Connecticut              | 1                                 | 1                                  | 2   | 3  | 150.0%                                   | 1                                   |
| Delaware                 | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 5  | 500.0%                                   | 4                                   |
| District of Columbia     | 2                                 | 2                                  | 4   | 1  | 25.0%                                    | 1                                   |
| Florida                  | 0                                 | 2                                  | 2   | 2  | 100.0%                                   | 11                                  |
| Georgia                  | 0                                 | 10                                 | 10  | 2  | 20.0%                                    | 4                                   |
| Hawaii                   | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 0  | 0%                                       | 8                                   |
| Idaho                    | 10                                | 7                                  | 17  | 2  | 11.8%                                    | 1                                   |
| Illinois                 | 39                                | 6                                  | 45  | 6  | 13.3%                                    | 7                                   |
| Indiana                  | 1                                 | 6                                  | 7   | 0  | 0%                                       | 0                                   |
| Iowa                     | 1                                 | 1                                  | 2   | 0  | 0%                                       | 4                                   |
| Kansas                   | 9                                 | 4                                  | 13  | 1  | 7.7%                                     | 1                                   |
| Kentucky                 | 4                                 | 30                                 | 34  | 7  | 20.6%                                    | 9                                   |
| Louisiana                | 0                                 | 4                                  | 4   | 0  | 0%                                       | 0                                   |
| Maine                    | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 1  | 100.0%                                   | 1                                   |
| Maryland                 | 0                                 | 9                                  | 9   | 0  | 0%                                       | 13                                  |
| Massachusetts            | 71                                | 16                                 | 87  | 1  | 1.1%                                     | 4                                   |
| Michigan                 | 68                                | 7                                  | 75  | 0  | 0%                                       | 27                                  |
| Minnesota                | 0                                 |                                    |   |  |  |                                     |
| Mississippi              | 31                                | 2                                  | 33  | 2  | 6.1%                                     | 1                                   |
| Missouri                 | 58                                | 21                                 | 79  |  |  | 12                                  |
| Montana                  | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| Nebraska                 | 1                                 | 2                                  | 3   | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| Nevada                   | 0                                 | 2                                  | 2   | 0  | 0%                                       | 0                                   |
| New Hampshire            | 5                                 | 6                                  | 11  | 0  | 0%                                       | 0                                   |
| New Jersey               | 10                                | 13                                 | 23  | 0  | 0%                                       | 8                                   |
| New Mexico               | 1                                 | 2                                  | 3   | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| New York                 | 96                                | 133                                | 229                                       | 0  | 0%                                       | 3                                   |
| North Carolina           | 0                                 | 5                                  | 5   | 5  | 100.0%                                   | 6                                   |
| North Dakota             | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 1  | 100.0%                                   | 0                                   |
| Ohio                     |                                   | 8                                  | 8   | 6  | 75.0%                                    | 7                                   |
| Oklahoma                 | 14                                | 2                                  | 16  | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| Oregon                   | 22                                | 31                                 | 53  | 0  | 0%                                       | 6                                   |
| Pennsylvania             | 1                                 | 10                                 | 11  | 0  | 0%                                       | 15                                  |
| Rhode Island             | 2                                 | 3                                  | 5   | 1  | 20.0%                                    | 1                                   |
| South Carolina           | 1                                 | 2                                  | 3   | 1  | 33.3%                                    | 5                                   |
| South Dakota             | 4                                 | 10                                 | 14  | 11                                       | 78.6%                                    | 4                                   |
| Tennessee                | 1                                 | 4                                  | 5   | 4  | 80.0%                                    | 2                                   |
| Texas                    | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 2  | 200.0%                                   | 1                                   |
| Utah                     | 6                                 | 23                                 | 29  | 29                                       | 100.0%                                   | 3                                   |
| Vermont                  | 3                                 | 1                                  | 4   | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| Virginia                 |                                   | 6                                  | 6   | 0  | 0%                                       | 3                                   |
| Washington               | 0                                 | 16                                 | 16  | 0  | 0%                                       | 1                                   |
| West Virginia            | 0                                 | 6                                  | 6   | 0  | 0%                                       | 0                                   |
| Wisconsin                | 0                                 | 4                                  | 4   | 0  | 0%                                       | 4                                   |
| Wyoming                  | 0                                 | 2                                  | 2   | 2  | 100.0%                                   | 0                                   |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | NA                                | NA                                 | NA  | NA                                       | --                                       | NA                                  |
| Puerto Rico              | 0                                 | 1                                  | 1   | 2  | 200.0%                                   | 1                                   |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>638</b>                        | <b>507</b>                         | <b>1,145</b>                              | <b>285</b>                               | <b>25%</b>                               | <b>206</b>                          |

\*\* The 1997-98 figure is used here as a proxy for 1996-97.

**Table 20**  
**Use of Title I State Administrative Funds, 1995-96 and 1996-97**

| State                    | Funds Consol-<br>idated | 1995-96                       |                                       |                              | 1996-97                       |                                       |                              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                          |                         | Basic<br>Program<br>Operation | State-<br>wide<br>Program<br>Services | Technical<br>Assis-<br>tance | Basic<br>Program<br>Operation | State-<br>wide<br>Program<br>Services | Technical<br>Assis-<br>tance |
| Alabama                  | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Alaska                   |                         |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Arizona                  | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Arkansas                 |                         | 60                            | 10                                    | 30                           | 55                            | 10                                    | 35                           |
| California               | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Colorado                 |                         | 55                            | 5                                     | 40                           | 54                            | 6                                     | 40                           |
| Connecticut              |                         | 53                            | 0                                     | 47                           | 64                            | 0                                     | 36                           |
| Delaware                 | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| District of Columbia     | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Florida                  | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Georgia                  |                         | 30                            | 10                                    | 60                           | 35                            | 15                                    | 50                           |
| Hawaii                   |                         | 56                            | 15                                    | 29                           | 48                            | 15                                    | 37                           |
| Idaho                    | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Illinois                 |                         | 27                            | 25                                    | 47                           | 28                            | 34                                    | 38                           |
| Indiana                  |                         | 67                            |                                       | 33                           | 66                            |                                       | 34                           |
| Iowa                     |                         | 85                            | 5                                     | 10                           | 80                            | 10                                    | 10                           |
| Kansas                   | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Kentucky                 |                         | 75                            | 0                                     | 25                           | 75                            | 0                                     | 25                           |
| Louisiana                |                         | 61                            |                                       | 39                           | 39                            | 38                                    | 23                           |
| Maine                    | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Maryland                 |                         | 97                            | 0                                     | 3                            | 96                            | 0                                     | 4                            |
| Massachusetts            | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Michigan                 |                         | 28                            | 0                                     | 72                           | 54                            | 0                                     | 46                           |
| Minnesota                | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Mississippi              | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Missouri                 | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Montana                  |                         | 50                            | 10                                    | 40                           | 40                            | 20                                    | 40                           |
| Nebraska                 |                         | 47                            | 12                                    | 41                           | 54                            | 14                                    | 32                           |
| Nevada                   |                         | 35                            | 5                                     | 60                           | 35                            | 10                                    | 55                           |
| New Hampshire            |                         |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| New Jersey               | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| New Mexico               | Yes                     | 80                            | 10                                    | 10                           |                               |                                       |                              |
| New York                 | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| North Carolina           |                         | 10                            | 2                                     | 88                           | 15                            | 4                                     | 81                           |
| North Dakota             |                         | 80                            | 5                                     | 15                           | 75                            | 10                                    | 15                           |
| Ohio                     |                         | 70                            | 10                                    | 20                           | 60                            | 8                                     | 32                           |
| Oklahoma                 | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Oregon                   |                         | 55                            | 8                                     | 37                           | 50                            | 6                                     | 44                           |
| Pennsylvania             | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Rhode Island             | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| South Carolina           |                         | 40                            | 3                                     | 57                           | 42                            | 3                                     | 55                           |
| South Dakota             | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Tennessee                | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Texas                    | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Utah                     |                         | 58                            | 12                                    | 30                           | 60                            | 10                                    | 30                           |
| Vermont                  |                         | 50                            | 25                                    | 25                           | 50                            | 25                                    | 25                           |
| Virginia                 | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Washington               | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| West Virginia            |                         | 60                            | 10                                    | 30                           | 62                            | 8                                     | 30                           |
| Wisconsin                | Yes                     |                               |                                       |                              |                               |                                       |                              |
| Wyoming                  |                         |                               |                                       |                              | 37                            | 37                                    | 26                           |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs |                         | 66                            | 12                                    | 22                           | 66                            | 12                                    | 22                           |
| Puerto Rico              |                         | 40                            | 25                                    | 35                           | 40                            | 25                                    | 35                           |
| <b>Overall</b>           |                         | <b>55</b>                     | <b>9</b>                              | <b>36</b>                    | <b>53</b>                     | <b>13</b>                             | <b>35</b>                    |
| <b>Number of States</b>  | <b>25</b>               | <b>26</b>                     |                                       |                              | <b>26</b>                     |                                       |                              |